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## Anglican Synod Discusses Method of Electing Bishops: Favors Religion in Schools

Enthusiastically Adopts Motion of Appreciation of Bishop Adams

PENTICTON, B.C., May 25.—On Wednesday and Thursday, May 22 and 23, the Synod of the Diocese of Kootenay was in session at Penticton. His Lordship, the Right Reverend Bishop W. R. Adams presiding, supported by the Chancellor Judge Thompson and the Registrar C. H. Hamilton. The clergy present included: The Reverend Archdeacon T. V. Harrison, Kelowna; Ven. Archdeacon F. H. Graham, Nelson; Ven. Archdeacon H. A. Solly, and the Reverends T. V. Harrison, Rural Dean; C. H. Harvey, Rural Dean, Princeton; W. B. Parrott, Vernon; G. H. Gibbs, Michel; M. C. Percival, Creston; F. Stanford, Windermere; G. Stewart, Golden; D. S. Catchpole, Rossland; H. Griffiths, Nelson; A. G. McMorine, New Denver; L. A. Morant, Trail; T. Scott, Grand Forks; W. J. Silverton, Nelson; W. S. Beames, Penticton; J. Frisco, Lumby; K. E. Cushon, Chase; C. E. Davies, Kelowna; H. C. B. Gibson, Vernon; I. G. Holmes, Revelstoke; G. F. Orman, Salmon Arm; H. Pearson, Woodside; L. T. Thibault, Armstrong; M. E. West, Enderby; F. W. Wheeler, Sorrento; A. C. Mackie, Vernon Preparatory School; S. N. Dixon, Oliver; C. Raven, Armstrong; G. Lim Yuen, Chinese Mission, Vernon.

Dr. Gaynor Brooks, a visitor in Penticton from the United States, was invited by the Synod to sit in at its deliberations. The Reverend Canon Thompson was unable to attend, owing to the recent disastrous fire which destroyed his Rectory, and a message of regrets was forwarded to him.

The laity were represented by: V. Pellett, Armstrong; W. D. Fleming, Cranbrook; Dr. Corson, C. R. Andrews, Fernie; A. A. Sprowatt, Golden; E. M. Sandilands, Kaslo; O. St. P. Aitkens, G. A. Fisher, W. Hardy, Kelowna; B. Holiday-Smith, Kootenay; W. L. Grubb, M. S. Horswill, A. T. Horswill, Nelson; Major Turner-Lee, Kamloops; W. J. Montgomery, R. H. Raynor, R. B. Hughes, Penticton; I. F. Cooper, L. A. Reed, F. N. Barratt, Rossland; I. Badcock, Salmon Arm; I. R. Kinghorn, Sorrento; C. Huddleston, W. Fosbery, C. Bartley, Summerland; H. C. Caldwell, I. McLean, Trail; C. J. Hurt, Vernon; W. Harrison, Cranbrook; C. C. Fowles, Windermere; A. C. R. Love, M. P. Williams, Woodside; S. Saunders, Lumby; T. S. Norton, Enderby; H. Bowtree, A. E. East, E. Parham, Oliver; L. Crawford, Vernon.

Archdeacon Solly was elected clerical secretary of the synod, and A. G. R. Prickard lay secretary. Commander Powles was appointed Sergeant-at-Arms, a post which proved a sinecure. Rev. H. C. B. Gibson and L. Crawford were the press committee.

The first resolution to be dealt with was presented by the rural dean of Nelson, and related to the government control of armaments. It was taken together with a resolution of kindred subject bearing upon war, also sponsored from Nelson.

During the ensuing discussion, the Bishop cited the decisions of the last Lambeth Conference which condemned war as an instrument of national policy; and yet, he said, the nations are today in a most perilous condition.

It was suggested by the Rev. M. E. West that the matter lay outside the province of the Synod, but several speakers pointed out that we cannot separate this large issue from those things affecting the daily life of people in general, and that the laity are beginning more and more to look to the church to take a lead in those matters which affect the fundamental social principles of living.

Archdeacon Solly, while conceding war to be "horrible and beastly," and never to be undertaken by any nation for pride or aggrandizement, averred that God has given us a special duty, in a wide Imperial sense, and that we expect us, attacked, to be ready to defend; and pointed to the work which is at present being done in Europe by British diplomacy to procure the peace of all nations.

Major Turner-Lee spoke for the comradeship and true Christianity displayed by our boys in the trenches during the World War, and said that there are also dangers in peace. Then, he said, it was mainly a case of doing the best one could for everybody. Now, unfortunately, it was frequently "do everything for everybody."

Take Profit Out of Arms Manufacture  
The following resolution, moved by the Rev. W. J. Silverwood and seconded by Archdeacon F. H. Graham was passed:

"Be it resolved that this Synod do request the Federal Government to enact such legislation that the manufacturers of arms in this Dominion be under direct government control, and that the manufacture of arms by private firms be made illegal, with a view to abolishing the monetary profits from such private manufacture, which profits are a great inducement to the attempts to promote war between nations."

It was also resolved that this Diocesan Synod petition the Dominion Government to hold a plebiscite of the whole nation with a view to enacting such legislation as will conscript, in the event of war, not only the nation's manhood, but also its wealth and industry, so that the burden of war may be, in future, more evenly distributed. It was felt that this plebiscite should be taken as soon as convenient, and not left until the heat of a sudden crisis might distort clear vision.

It was placed on record "that the diocese of Kootenay is prepared to contribute to a greater extent to the Diocesan Pension Fund, but wishes that the financial management of the Board revert to the former arrangement and disburse with the offices of a special paid secretary."

With regard to the election of Bishops the following resolutions were moved by Rev. E. P. Griffiths and seconded by W. J. Silverwood.  
(1) "At each meeting of the Diocesan Synod a council of nominators shall be chosen consisting of the Archdeacons and Chancellor (ex officio) and such representatives of the diocese, clerical and lay, as may be hereafter determined, whose duty shall be, in the event of a vacancy in the See, to nominate to the Synod such person or persons as may seem to such council fitting and desirable to be elected to the office of Bishop of the Diocese, together with a concise statement of the record, attainments and qualifications of such nominee or nominees."

(2) "Such nomination or nominations shall not preclude the addition of further nominations by qualified members of the Synod."

The Rev. H. C. B. Gibson stated that the scheme method pursued in the election of bishops was felt to be unsatisfactory. There was not a wide enough knowledge of outside candidates who might be eligible for election.

The Chancellor expressed himself as utterly opposed to the alterations suggested, which he stigmatized as undemocratic. He contended that the unit of the unit of the Church, and that therefore it has a right to govern itself as such. Their opinions were, however, combated by Bishop Adams, who recognized nothing undemocratic in the motion, since the election was still entirely left to the Synod unless the latter could not arrive at a decision.

He also stated that the process was not necessarily the unit of the Church. The Bishop is the unit. The Rev. W. S. Beames pointed out that if the nominations came from the bishops, this would not preclude the addition of other names. The House of Bishops would be merely advisory.

During the discussion which ensued, amendments became so involved that the Registrar asked to have the motion withdrawn. In view of the importance of the matter in question, it was agreed to defer decision, and refer the canon to a committee, with special instructions to bring the matter before deacons meetings for discussion.

Against Sweated Labor  
The Rev. F. Stanford introduced a resolution sent by the Rural Deanery of Cranbrook, asking that something might be started to the Church's point of view in the matter of underpaid, unremunerative and sweated labor in order that church people should be educated and organized to comfort these evils, and suggesting that the General Synod for Social Service, co-operating with the Dominion Council for Social Service should publish a short pamphlet on this matter.

The Rev. W. Pearson suggested that in view of the many clergymen who are in straitened circumstances on the prairies, it behooves the Church not to speak of "sweated labor" but to put her own house in order.

The Bishop, after a full discussion, said it was evident that the general feeling of the house would be met by passing this motion. With regard to the poor clergy in the depressed prairie areas, these could hardly be said to be exploited.

After the resolution had been passed by the Synod, Bishop Adams suggested that it be forwarded to the Primate and also to the Social Work Committee, which is to meet in Montreal shortly.

Religious Education  
Two resolutions upon religious education in the public schools were laid before the house, the more comprehensive of which, moved by Archdeacon Graham and seconded by the Rev. McMorine read as follows: "In view of the lamentable ignorance of Holy Scripture prevailing among the young people of the present age and the tremendous loss of right principle resulting therefrom, this Synod is of the opinion that strenuous efforts be made by the church people of this Diocese, co-operating with the church people of this province and such members of other religious bodies as may be willing to co-operate with them, to have the Education Act of the Province so amended as to provide for religious instruction, consisting of selected hymn reading of selected passages of Holy Scripture, and the use of approved prayers, to be used in all the schools of the Province and that the Bishop be asked to appoint a strong committee to inaugurate a campaign for such purpose."

A questionnaire on this subject has been sent out, and there seems to be a wide-spread feeling in sympathy with this resolution. In preparation for the provincial synod, Archdeacon Graham suggested that a committee be appointed, acting in conjunction with the Bishop, to prepare a minor-union upon the whole question of religious education in B.C. The following were appointed as a committee: Rev. F. Stanford, Rev. Griffiths, Archdeacon Graham, Mr. Crawford, and W. D. Fleming in co-operation with the Bishop of Kootenay.

Against Sunday Meetings  
The Lord's Day Alliance presented a petition that Sunday should not be used for political meetings and propaganda. Messrs. R. D. Bennett and King have both been approached on

## To Study Cosmic Rays



Capt. A. O. Anderson and Capt. A. W. Stevens looking over the gondola in which they hope to soar far into the thin air of the upper spaces with their giant balloon to study the cosmic rays.

## No Man White or Black Has Ever Seen The Sacred Rites of the "Bundu Bush" in Dark Africa

(Continued from Page One)  
ual reverberating roar of the thunder between the mountain ranges during the rainy season.

This country was later visited by the French, Dutch and English, and was popular because of its excellent water supply. It has the finest harbor on the west coast and ships would call there to stock with the water and fruit. During the early years of its history, it was a port of call mainly for the slave traders. In 1772 however, the revolt in England led by Sir William Wilberforce against slavery, and the sending of naval ships to intercept the slave carriers put a stop to this class of commerce.

Speak English Fluently  
Shortly after this, a band of freed slaves were returned to this country, and each was given an allotment of land near Freetown. In 1808 it was created a Crown Colony and comprised an area about equal to that of New Brunswick. These freed slaves, because of their heterogeneous origin, had no language of their own. They generally speak pidgin English, but can speak English fluently and perfectly. The present day descendants of this group of liberated slaves are now called creoles, and form the clerical portion of the population, or the "white collar" class. The natives from the interior are the laboring class. Some of the creoles have become lawyers or doctors, and show an apt ability to learn.

There are several tribes living close at hand. These, though they live side by side, are absolutely distinct from one another, and have their own native languages which are entirely different. These natives are essentially polite and very peace loving.

Humidity Is Great  
The climate is very depressing until one becomes used to it. It never gets extremely hot at the coast, being from 82 to 102 degrees. However, the humidity is so high, that even at that temperature it is oppressively hot, and a person feels as though they were in a steam oven.

The rainy season extends from May to October, and during that time about 150 inches of rain falls. The remainder of the year is the dry season, and only about one half inch of rain falls. A hot dry wind blows continuously, and everything becomes dry and brittle, but it is really the only tolerable season of the year.

The administration is relatively simple, consisting of a Governor and his council, which is the head of each department, and six non-official seats composed of two Creoles, two representatives of the largest tribes, and two from the business section.

The industry is mainly export trade, and the main products are palm nuts, palm oil, and kola nuts. These kola nuts have a high caffeine content, but are very sustaining and are used by the "Buraes" for nourishment when they are crossing the desert.

The palm trees are never cultivated and exist in forests. The nuts are in pear shaped clusters the size of nutty balls. The nuts themselves are about the size of radishes. The peculiar con-

this subject and announced their complete concurrence with the motion. Mr. Woodsworth, leader of the C.C.F., was against it. In the voting which ensued the Synod endorsed the motion by a majority of 40 over 6.

The following officers were elected: Secretary, Archdeacon Solly; Treasurer, O. St. P. Aitkens; Auditor, R. G. Rutherford & Co.

Delegates chosen to attend the Provincial Synod to be held in Vancouver, Sept. 24 and 25 of the present year are, for the clergy, Archdeacon Graham, Rev. W. S. Beames, I. O. B. Gibson and A. C. Mackie, with the Rev. D. S. Catchpole, F. Stanford, J. Holmes and Archdeacon Solly as substitutes. For the laity, Chancellor Thompson, Registrar Hamilton, J. Montgomery, with J. F. Cooper, W. B. Grubb, J. R. Kinghorn and W. Hardy as substitutes.

There was enthusiastic applause when the Synod voiced its appreciation of and affection for our present Bishop, and also when Archdeacon Graham expressed deep regard, and best wishes to the retiring Archdeacon, Ven. T. Greene.

## Increasing Growth and Interest Shown at W.C.T.U. Convention

Elimination of Liquor Traffic Is Goal Set By Temperance Workers

The twenty-seventh annual convention of the Women's Christian Temperance Union, was in session in Vernon, Tuesday, Wednesday, and Thursday, May 21, 22, 23. Upwards of thirty delegates, representative of Kamloops, Penticton, Peachland, Summerland, Salmon Arm, Armstrong and Vernon, attended the meetings held at the United Church. The reports received from the local unions, and the various departments were encouraging, and evinced growth and development.

Tuesday's addresses may be said to represent three distinct purposes for the W.C.T.U.'s existence. The President's address, given by Mrs. Kelly, of Summerland, was the challenge to the W.C.T.U. worker, to fight; her weapons scientific temperance, legislation, and prayer; her ally, God, and the other temperance forces; her enemy, the "many headed monster," the liquor traffic.

In her address, "A Worthwhile Investment," the Provincial Secretary of the L.T.L., Miss Grant, presented the second purpose of the W.C.T.U., to make worth while investment in the education of youth in the right paths, that the hope of tomorrow might be better because of the trained youths of today.

"The Pathway to Achievement," the provincial President's message to the convention, formed the working base of the third purpose—to eliminate the liquor traffic. "Achievement," said the speaker, "is the bringing of an issue to a definite end." A purpose in life, a formulated plan and thorough study of same, with the perseverance to bring said plan to accomplishment, are the essentials of achievement. The proper placing of greater value on the little things, lead to the attaining of greater things, and the eventual gaining of the desired goal.

Young People The Theme  
Young people might be said to be the theme of the Wednesday sessions. Their problems, their interests, and reports on their work, were considered in the morning's deliberations.

Miss Grant, in her answer to the question "Why Organize a Y?" as a young person, gave four conclusive proofs of the value of so doing: The benefits received by the young people themselves; the benefits to the future work of the W.C.T.U.; the benefits received by the young people; darkness and ignorance give place to light and knowledge wherever its members are.

Again in another stirring address, "The Call of the Hour," Miss Grant challenged the young people to enjoy their heritage, to accept the responsibility to protect and promote such an heritage. The organization of the Y's of Canada co-operated with the young people themselves in the better equipping of youth, to face life's problems, to enter life's battle, to give the world better service. The invitation to become so trained and fitted was given in closing.

Circumstantial evidence of the fruits of W.C.T.U. work among the young people of the town and district, gave the convention much pleasure. These were: The dedication service of the four Little White Ribboners, the exercises of the L.T.L. Legion, and the execution of the gold medal contest, when contestants, Jessie Arkel, and Evelyn Scott, Summerland; Anna Pop-

owich, of Armstrong; and Lydia Odenbach, and Muriel Smith, of Vernon, in eloquent selections abridged from "Sidelights from Shakespeare," by Christine Tilling, contested for a gold medal, afterward presented to Evelyn Scott, of Summerland. Talent and skill with bright promise for future temperance leaders were found in the young and younger participants in this circumstantial evidence of the fruits of labor and love.

Musical numbers were the means of much inspiration and joy, and the convention is indebted to Mrs. Fleming, for her solo, the Robertson sisters, for their musical selections, Mrs. Oliver, Marion Whitten and Mrs. Harold Phillips, for solos; Miss Hurlbert, and Miss Christensen for the instrumental numbers.

Officers For 1935-36  
The 1935-36 W.C.T.U. officers, as elected by convention on Thursday morning: Honorary Presidents, Mrs. Dickey, Mrs. B. R. Campbell; President, Mrs. Kelly, Summerland; 1st Vice President, Mrs. Arnot, Summerland; 2nd Vice President, Mrs. R. M. Middleton, Revelstoke; Secretary, Mrs. Gayton, Summerland; Treasurer, Mrs. Pratt, Kelowna.

Membership Pins were awarded to Mrs. Gayton, the provincial membership pin; Mrs. James, a district membership pin; and Mrs. Norman, a district membership pin, in recognition of years of faithful service.

The scenic drive of Wednesday was a pleasing feature of the convention, when apple blossoms, blue mountains, and the green of the springtime gave added touches to the beauty of the surrounding country.

## Marconi Will Carry Out New Experiments in Micro-Wave Sphere

Confident that great advances are imminent, the Marchese Marconi will soon resume his experiments with micro-waves on the Italian Riviera.

Last year he completed his experiments with an exhibition of a radio controlled navigation. At that time the sending stations were about twelve miles apart and 246 feet above sea level. In the coming experiments, the straight-line distance between stations has been extended to nearly 125 miles, and the height of the station is 2,104 feet above sea level.

The apparatus of the transmitting station is already assembled in a damp proof and sound proof hut near the summit of Mount Rosa, above Rapallo, with a 333-foot aerial reaching to the level of the hill top.

The aim of the experiments is to fix systematically the properties and characteristics of the micro-waves and the extent of their practical application to:

1. The possibility of sending and receiving a considerable quantity of electrical energy with transmitters, receivers and reflectors.

2. The possibility of escaping atmospheric and other electrical interference.

It is claimed that in practical use the micro-waves will form an extremely economic means of connecting islands or forts and of enabling coast-guards to give signals to and actually navigate ships to safety, as the micro-waves are not affected by fog and can be directed with absolute precision.



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## DOMESTIC HELP AS YOU'D LIKE IT



**Thrift .. as you'd like it**  
You don't have to sacrifice QUALITY for price when you make a point of getting

**BEE CEE PAK PRODUCTS**

Although these canned fruits and vegetables are fresh and delicious ... they are priced no higher.



## Guaranteed Price to Growers Is Proposed By Shippers

(Continued from Page One)

no deductions would be permitted except for storage, condition claims and shrinkage. Storage would be a fixed amount per box and condition claims and shrinkage would have to be passed on by the Board.

Major McGuire, who read the plan to the meeting, explained that it guaranteed that nothing would be sold except at the fixed or minimum price. "The only way the grower can get what he wants is to start with a minimum price. This can be done," he said.

Mr. Staples, who spoke strongly in favor of the plan, said that the minimum price would be used only when there was a surplus. The export prices could not be controlled because they were governed by world competition but domestic prices could be organized, provided a start was made at the export gate, so that the grower could be guaranteed against loss. "The only way to guarantee against loss is to set a minimum price below which you will not sell," he asserted.

R. B. Staples said that the cartel was "the best thing we have had. The Tree Fruit Board was forced into the cartel. If there had been no cartel on the 1934-35 marketing, things would have been in a bad mess. Its strongest recommendation is that the Tree Fruit Board adopted it."

He continued, "We have been working at a disadvantage every year because there has been no definite plan. No one originated anything half as good as the cartel."

"Let us organize a constructive plan. This which has been submitted to you is the right type of constructive plan," Mr. Staples concluded.

A. C. Lander pointed out that to get the plan on a workable basis, all parties must get together in agreement. Chairman MacDonald said this was the intention. "We are starting with the shippers," he said.

R. B. Staples said that what controlled the whole deal with the first price, that to the growers. "If you can set or govern the first price," he continued, "you automatically control all other prices."

Reference was made to the "designated agent," as utilized by the British Columbia, Interior, Vegetable Marketing Board. Major McGuire said that the Tree Fruit Board had the power, under the act, to designate an agent. The suggestion was made that the cartel might be nominated the agent.

J. C. Galbraith said that the plan, as submitted and explained, "made good common sense."

Before the standing vote was taken, Chairman MacDonald explained that the main principle of the plan was that the plan was to set a definite price to be set for the grower when he sold his apples. The grower would take his share of the dumping loss, and the shipper would take his share. The shipper absorbed the packing and other charges.

The complete plan follows:-

Regulation of domestic shipments by cartel, together with a fixed minimum price to the producer.

Two things must be carefully kept in mind when dealing with the fruit marketing problem, first the objective aimed at in marketing control; second, the plan or method which is being advocated by grower leaders to attain this objective.

The objective of marketing control is to obtain for the grower a final reasonably profitable net return for his product. Frequently this objective is overlooked in the arguments that arise because of differences of opinion as to the methods that should be used.

The method which is receiving most attention at the present time as a means of attaining the objective aimed at in marketing control is price fixing. It means the fixing of prices to the distributor which eventually means the fixing of prices to the consumer.

At first glance the statement made in the preceding paragraph might be questioned. The majority of Okanagan residents would say that central selling was the plan being advocated by grower leaders. Central selling, however, is not in any way different from any other kind of selling except in one particular, and that is that central selling makes price fixing possible. Central selling is worthless to the growers unless it succeeds in doing two things. It must enable the central body to fix a sufficiently high price and in addition it must distribute the growers' product at this fixed price.

The term "price fixing" is seldom used by exponents of market control. The idea persists that the fixing of prices on basic products may be illegal. Central selling is being advocated because it appears to be a legal means of bringing about price fixing. Undoubtedly central selling would place in the hands of the central body power to demand that the immediate purchaser and finally the consumer must pay a price which would be sufficiently high to guarantee the grower a profit. Undoubtedly this is the reason that the advocates of Central Selling are able to retain grower interest in their ideas.

There is, however, a very great difference between demanding a price and getting it. Those who oppose central selling maintain that a central selling body burdened with the entire responsibility of distributing an eight million dollar crop would inevitably become the victims of power resistance and the power to fix prices instead of being beneficial would be disastrous to the producer. The fixing of prices, no matter how it is done, is not in itself important, and the fixing of prices to the consumer might easily mean nothing to the producer. What the grower needs is the fixing of a price at the orchard gate and that price should be sufficient to cover the cost of production plus something for the producer. It should be just as feasible and much more simple to control the price paid to the producer as it is to control the price paid by the consumer, and since marketing control is for the benefit of the producer and since the price he receives is the only price that interests the grower, it is remarkable that over a period of years the growers' attention has been constantly diverted from the grower price to the consumer price. It is not the intention of this article to dwell on reasons why the growers' attention has been directed towards the consumer price and away from the price which he receives for his product.

We have tried to set out in the preceding paragraphs that the growers' interest in central selling lies in one fact and one fact only, namely, that central selling makes price fixing possible. Many people, however, held the opinion that the strongest advocates of central selling have an interest in putting over the idea which goes beyond

and might even supercede any benefits that might accrue to the grower. These people base their conclusions on the fact that the whole truth connected with central selling is not being told. It seems necessary for the purpose of this article to state and emphasize that part of the story connected with central selling which is being withheld.

The ideas are wide-spread among the growers and the public generally that central selling would simply mean a union of the selling effort which is at present serving the industry through the individual effort of each shipping house. Apparently the idea is general that packing houses could continue as such while some central body handled the selling. An amendment to the present marketing plan was discussed at Ottawa which said in effect that the packing functions of the shippers would not be interfered with but that they would be restrained from selling. Evidently then the advocates of central selling are for the moment satisfied to secure control of selling while at the same time not interfering with the control of preparing the product for marketing.

They have failed to state a fact of which some at least of their number are fully aware, namely, that central selling would itself be impossible without control of packing or preparing the product for market. Possibly no better illustration of this fact can be furnished than what occurred in connection with the exchange of wires featured in the press as affecting the policy of Sales Service Limited. Without belittling the fairness of Sales Service Limited in refusing to co-operate in an effort to remove certain other fellow-shippers as selling factors in the fruit deal, it should be pointed out that the action of Sales Service Limited was not entirely unselfish. Undoubtedly the management of Sales Service had a very clear picture of what would happen were they and the Associated Growers the only ones permitted to sell fruit.

The Associated Growers would have handled probably forty per cent. of the crop packing of which was confined to their own locals and fully controlled by them. Sales Service Limited would have had sixty per cent. of the crop distributed, coming from scores of packing sheds practically none of which they control in any way. Undoubtedly Sales Service management was too wise to have this considerable honor and certain disaster thrust upon them. Everyone connected with the fruit business is capable of grasping the significance of the idea without further amplification.

One season of dual selling, if indeed dual selling could survive one season, could have but one of two results, either the abandonment of unified selling or the setting up of one selling agency with full control of packing houses and central selling. In other words the objective of central selling can be secured only by the closing down of all packing houses now engaged in the fruit business both as sellers and packers, and the re-opening of one central selling agency with full control of packing houses and with that control made feasible by reducing the number of these packing houses to a minimum.

Now it would appear that neither the Dominion nor the Provincial Governments are prepared to pass legislation intended to interfere with vested interests. There is no difference between legislating fruit houses out of business and legislating grocery stores or garages out of business. Probably there are too many fruit houses.

It seems reasonable to suppose that there are too many garages but apparently there will have to be a complete change in our system of government before eradication of business will be possible.

Is it not a fact then that all this costly propaganda which is a tremendous obstacle to business progress is being expended towards the attainment of an impossible objective? Is it not possible that a great deal of time and a great deal of money is being wasted which could be used to benefit the growers?

The Natural Products Marketing Act was brought into being for the purpose of making it possible to regulate for the benefit of the producer all business engaged in marketing natural products. The tree fruit business in the Okanagan and other parts of the province were brought under this Act and a regulating plan set up to cover the apple crop of 1934-1935. It was stated by the men responsible for this plan that the plan itself would regulate business for the benefit of the grower.

Scarcely was this plan of regulation functioning when the same men who were strong advocates began planning amendments intended not to regulate business but to destroy business, and the men who had most to do with seeking these amendments just as they had most to do with bringing out the original plan, were the members of the Tree Fruit Board itself.

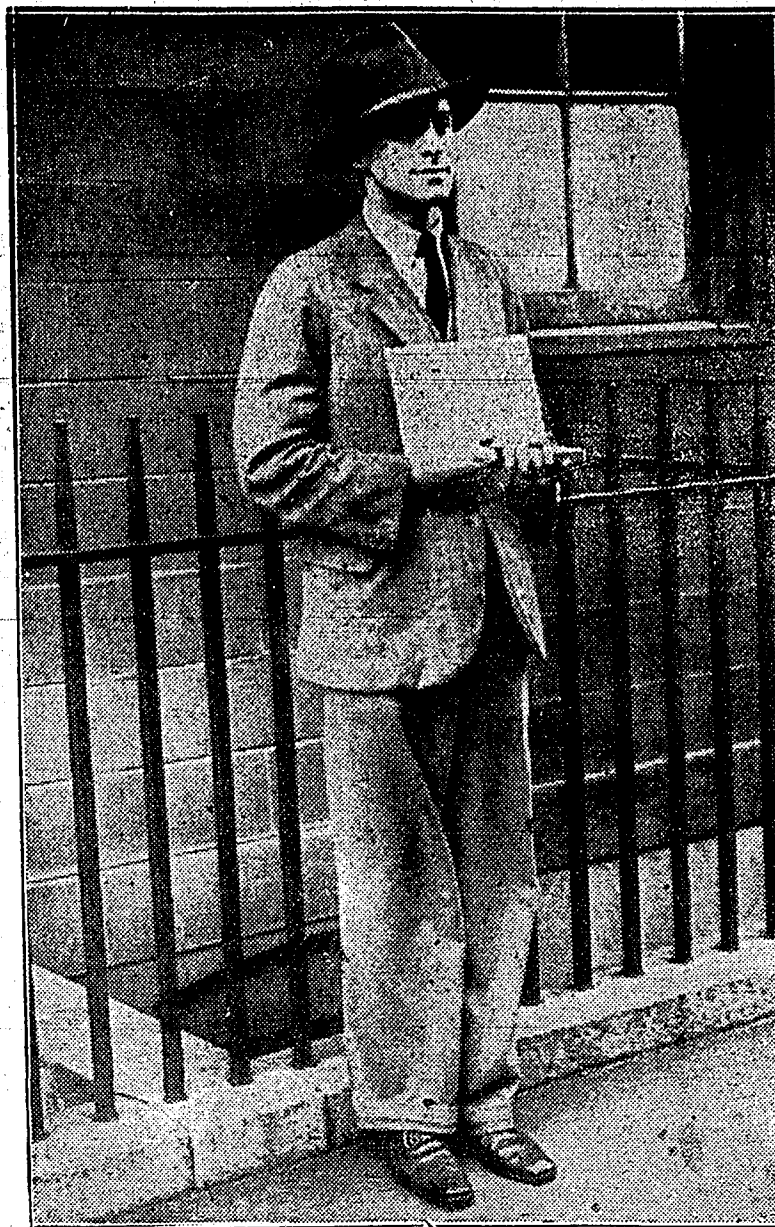
So far as we know the Tree Fruit Board have come out with no statements condemning the plan under which the industry operated for the 1934 crop, but the very fact that they have endeavored to secure amendments of such drastic nature must have discredited the present plan in the minds of the growers. Everyone should keep in mind, however, that this central selling idea with which we have dealt at some length in the preceding paragraphs, is not new. It had its origin many years ago and belief in its effectiveness by a certain group has over-ridden all questions as to its practicability.

We want to make the point very clear that this effort towards unified selling has no bearing upon the advisability of continuing the present plan nor does it in any way indicate that the present plan is not capable of securing the objective set out in the second paragraph of this article.

At this point it is proper to review some of the features of this season's control efforts as applied to the 1934 crop. First of all it was intended to control marketing by using the authority vested in the Tree Fruit Board to enforce a pool or a pooling of prices. The Shippers were not consulted as to the workability of the scheme but very early in the deal they were convinced that the system of pooling prices, no matter how it was set up, was a means of controlling price, and that something different from the pool would have to be set up if the pool was to have any measure of success. The shippers, however, decided to make strong representations to the Tree Fruit Board to institute a cartel.

The Commercial Shippers' Association have vigorously and for the time being at least successfully opposed central selling enforced by legislation. They have done so with an absolutely clear conscience with regard to their duty to the growers. There is nothing in their knowledge or experience to indicate that central selling would benefit the grower and there is much to indicate that it would mean certain disaster to the producer.

## Son of Explorer Sells Matches



As his mother, Mrs. Leonard Wells, was suing the second wife of Carveth Wells, explorer, for \$50,000 for alienation of her husband's affections, John Carveth Wells, above, son of the explorer, was selling matches in London streets to make a living for his wife, his baby and himself. Young Wells is a Fellow in the Royal Geographical Society of England.

low his product to Eastern Canada, for instance, in an effort to set a sufficiently high price to some Eastern Canadian consumer so that after all the "in bottom" deductions have come off there may be something left, seems difficult to explain. Perhaps the men who have persistently directed the growers' attention towards the re-sale price may be able to tell why the re-sale price is more important than the grower's price, but if so, this explanation has never been brought forward. Surely there is nothing unreasonable about suggesting that if the purpose of marketing regulation is to secure a decent net return to the grower then all efforts should begin and end with this net return. Certain it is that the farther you get away from the grower price in the efforts to control price, the greater the danger that the grower will get nothing.

Our proposal, then, is that every box of apples sold carry a definite guaranteed price to the grower. Instead of shippers' pools being based on a resale price capable of variation which cannot be controlled, the Board would name a price according to variety and grade, which price the shipper would have to pay and from which no deductions would be permitted except for storage, condition claims and shrinkage. Storage would be a fixed amount per box and condition claims and shrinkage would have to be passed on by the Board.

Shippers would be able to agree to this "fixed to the grower price" provided they were guaranteed a properly operated cartel with percentage releases properly enforced. On each variety and grade an interchange price between shippers would be established. This would be the named growers' price plus a set amount per package, box or pound that would represent the shippers' packing charge. Whenever any shipper had reached in shipments the amount of his tonnage under a current release, he would be forced either to discontinue doing business or would have to pay some other shipper an established interchange price.

This proposal is quite similar to the method which the Vegetable Board are considering. All the problems such as packing programs, storage programs, production control, etc., would have to come up for yearly solution, but these problems would be just as easily handled under this as under any other system of marketing.

Although probably without justification it has been stated that shippers are always interested in putting packing charges against the grower's product quite regardless of whether or not the result meant a loss to the grower. Under the proposed system of naming a grower-price the shipper could be made to take packing cost risks. In setting a fixed price on his product before it was prepared for market, the grower would have to face the possibility, perhaps and probably, that a portion of his crop would finally be unsold. In other words, a dump, probably of inferior quality fruit, would be contemplated. Provided the growers are prepared to accept the loss of a percentage of the crop necessary to maintain a living price to the grower on the balance, the shippers would be prepared to carry the packing cost loss on the dumped portion. In other words, the burden of surplus would be divided equally between grower and shipper, and the grower's loss through unsold surplus would not be increased by the addition of packing charges.

We submit that the only way in which the grower can be guaranteed the cost of production is by fixing a net price to the grower. We submit that a properly operated cartel would make this possible and that no other system of marketing will do this. We have in this article dealt at great length with Central Selling for the purpose of showing that it really guarantees the grower nothing for the reason that it aims at fixing a price to the consumer and not to the grower. The only means by which a grower can be guaranteed a price for his product is by means of competitive effort as between the shippers. The removal of competition from the fruit business would be a sure guarantee that the grower would lose all control of his product. Centralized plans of marketing as applied to agricultural products have failed to devolve any means by which the individual producer has been able to retain any actual control of his product.

Canadian full cream, evaporated, in small cans, 16 ounces and 8 ounces, has a good sale in Scotland and competes against Dutch full cream.

More and more it is becoming the conviction of everyone that if the grower is to get anywhere in bettering the cash returns for his product, he must start with a price when the product leaves his orchard and not only that, but he must also stop at this point.

Why in the name of common sense a grower in Rutland should have to fol-

Store  
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Monday  
June 3rd

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INCORPORATED 27th MAY 1870

Plan For  
Two Days  
Food  
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Continues Until Wednesday, June 5th

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Flat Crepes, Taffeta, etc., in spots, check,  
plaid and fancy designs. 38in. Values to  
\$1.49. Per yard

\$1.00

## PENTICTON SEA CADETS RECEIVE HIGHEST PRAISE

Capt. Black, of Victoria, Inspects  
Eighty Members  
Of Corps

PENTICTON, B.C., May 27.—On Friday of last week an inspection of the Penticton branch of the Sea Cadets was held in the Amories by Captain Black, of Victoria. This branch now numbers over eighty members, and the boys, under the able instruction of Mr. Loveridge, are very keen and smart. There was a display of squad drill and of sports, followed by a demonstration of knot-tying, first aid, and ambulance work. The junior section resuscitated a "drowned" companion, and their eagerness in answering questions and the common sense displayed in their answers spoke well for the training they had received. Captain Black, in passing along the ranks, found something to say to each boy; and in his subsequent address told them that they were not being trained for fighters, but to become good citizens, to learn by their drill to be physically well-developed and mentally disciplined, and in their sports to acquire the truly British quality of being a good and sportsmanlike loser as well as a good winner. He expressed high appreciation of the efficiency of the cadets. An interesting feature of the ceremony was the unveiling of the ship's bell recently acquired by the local cadets, which was, at first concealed behind a pendant Union Jack, and subsequently used to sound the time in seamanlike manner.

The Hard-Up Hapsburgs  
Are Working to Get  
Enough to Live

The Hapsburgs are hard up. Most of the uncles, cousins and other relatives of the Archduke Otto of Hapsburg, Pretender to the Austrian throne have to work to make ends meet.

When the Republican Government of Austria confiscated the vast Hapsburg estates in 1919, most of the family, all Archdukes and Archduchesses of royal blood, were left in straitened circumstances.

Archduke Maximilian, the only brother of the late Emperor Charles, earns his living as the agent of a British insurance firm. Previously he had been in business in Spain, but this failed. He is now forty, and is married to a Princess of Hohenzollern. There are two sons of the marriage.

Archduke Joseph Ferdinand, who commanded an army during the war, runs a small farm near Salzburg. He has been twice morganatically married and has two children. His elder brother, Peter Ferdinand, married to a Princess of Bourbon, lives in modest circumstances in Switzerland.

Works as Painter

A younger brother Henry Ferdinand, who has also contracted a morganatic marriage, earns a living as a painter in Salzburg. He has four children, a boy who works as a farmer, two daughters who are running a hotel at Gastein, and a boy still at school.

Archduke Anton, thirty-four-year-old son of Archduke Leopold Salvator, former Inspector-General of the Austrian Artillery, was a flying instructor in Barcelona before he married Princess Helena of Rumania. Anton continues to take a great interest in flying, and owns three airplanes and a private aerodrome.

His elder brother, Leopold, opened a grain business in Vienna, which closed down recently. He spent some time in Hollywood, and now lives in Paris. Leopold's marriage to a baroness was dissolved in 1929.

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Only **QUAKER CORN FLAKES** offer you these extra features:

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Quaker Corn Flakes are better value.



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# Editorials . . .

## The Vernon News

Vernon, British Columbia  
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### SHIPPERS PROPOSE A MARKETING PLAN

ON OTHER pages in this newspaper is an analysis of the fruit marketing situation made frankly and fully by members of the Commercial Shippers' Association. To those who read understandingly, it is apparent that the document as prepared is largely the work of one man. The ideas are his and the phrasing unmistakably sets them forth in language which many can picture as coming from his lips.

The document is worth reading both by those who are interested in the problem under discussion and by others who are watching the trend of the times. A person who has never heard of the Okanagan apple marketing problem, or one who has been bored to tears by it, will find the article worth reading and reading induces thought.

After being prepared, largely by one man, the article was read at a meeting of the Commercial Shippers' Association which was attended by men engaged in the fruit and vegetable shipping business from all over the Okanagan Valley between Salmon Arm and Keremeos. It was considered by these men, who have grown to regard themselves as hard-boiled, because that is the general estimate of them. It was discussed, minor changes were made in it, and it was adopted as an expression of their considered views.

The document or the article, whichever you prefer, is a truly remarkable one. Especially is this so when its origin is considered.

The first part is devoted to a consideration of central selling as a means of obtaining for the growers what they so urgently need, a price for their fruit which is sufficiently high to guarantee them a profit. For the first time at least in the last ten years, the growers' problem is examined in friendly fashion by the business men who have previously only given public consideration to their own interests—how they could make the most money out of the sale of the growers' fruit.

This alone is of sufficient interest to cause comment and the reasons therefore, will cause much speculation. But it is not with the reasons that the growers and the great mass of the public who make their living because of the growers' activities, are concerned. It is on the reasoning, the conclusions reached and the remedy suggested, that we should concentrate.

After some discussion of the proposals for central selling, they are dismissed with the final conclusion that such a course would set up so great consumer resistance as to make it impossible. This is the considered opinion of men who would lose their business if such a course were embarked on, but their reasoning is so sound and there is so great evidence in support of their views that they cannot be dismissed purely on the assumption of being dictated by self interest. They should even be examined by men who, after years of thought, have concluded that only by sales through one spout can the growers hope to receive a fair portion of what the consumers pay.

The article then examines the course advocated at Ottawa by the members of the Tree Fruit Board who went there to secure amendments to the scheme asked for by the growers and at least one other of their own choosing. The opinion is expressed that sales agencies reduced to the status of packing houses would soon lose their freedom even in this regard. The conclusion reached is that the governments of Canada are not prepared for the confiscation of business, and that the members of the Tree Fruit Board have been more concerned with bringing about central selling than with securing the best possible returns for the growers. In this connection the logical conclusion is overlooked and this is that if the members of the Board sincerely believed this the best and surest way to bring about this desirable result, they were taking a natural course in working for it.

There is some criticism of the Board's slowness in the institution of a cartel and the statement is made that this means of control was not adopted until such a course was virtually thrust on them and until its successful operation was made extremely difficult because of the lateness of the season. The cartel system as we have experienced it for the past three seasons is examined. Statedly it has been improved and strengthened and the management and the growers' representations have assisted in bringing it to the state of efficiency it has now reached.

Evidently the cartel method of control and direction appeals to the business men who form the Commercial Shippers' Association. After trying it for three years, none of which have been remarkable for the returns paid to growers, they proclaim it as workable, efficient, economical and fair to operators in a large way or those disposing of limited tonnage. The benefits of this system have been proclaimed both by the independent operators and the Associated Growers.

The final and clinching argument by the Commercial Shippers' Association is that the cartel principle is "particularly adapted to the fixing of a price not to the consumer but to the grower." The conclusion they reach is that, "finally the grower's interests must centre around the price per box which he himself is paid. More and more it is becoming the conviction of everyone that if the grower is to get anywhere in bettering the cash returns for his products, he must start with a price when the product leaves his orchard and not only that, but he must also stop at this point."

With the conclusion that the grower's interest should centre when he obtains a cash return for his products, objection is likely to be more vocal than sound. If the growers get fair prices, is it their duty to exercise oversight to the markets of the fruits they produce? Is it not more the function of governments to see that there are no unjust exactions, unless of course, imports between grower and consumer become so heavy as to reduce grower returns?

Final submissions by the shippers are important. These are: "the only way in which the grower can be guaranteed the cost of production is by fixing a net price to the grower . . . a properly operated cartel would make this possible and that no other system of marketing will . . . The only means by which a grower can be guaranteed a price for his product is by means of competitive effort as between the shippers . . . The removal of competition from the fruit business would be a sure guarantee that the grower would lose all control of his product."

The Commercial Shippers' proposals for the betterment of the fruit growers will be looked on with suspicion in many quarters. There will be those who will ask as to why these men who they have been taught to believe have been exploiting them, should suddenly become so solicitous for their welfare. And it is a question which will have to be answered at least in

## Maytime in the Hills

It's Maytime on my hills again,  
Dull mists unfold  
To sheathe the shining waterways  
In brighter gold,  
The robins trill their matinals  
Sweet as of old.

O poor fools, leave your cities now,  
Forsake the town,  
And seek afar your golden dreams  
By wood and down,  
Your God has walked these ways to weave  
Himself a crown.

Now sing the murmuring streams by night  
Old, glad refrain  
To startle orchards white with bloom  
That sigh in vain,  
"O heart, look well, you may not see  
This like again . . ."

Now ride the legions of the sun  
All down the day,  
Bright spearheads rested on the hills  
And, held at bay,  
Earth lifts up her trembling lips  
To Young, mad May.

So shall I, in some flush of spring  
When winter's past,  
Forsake some clattering grey-paved street,  
Come home at last—  
Lost in this great recession  
Of death surpassed.

Victoria, B.C. SARA JEAN MCKAY.

some degree. There has been no penitent bench for shippers though there has been a third degree.

The answer may be that the fruit growing industry in the Okanagan is on its last legs and that the shippers know this better than any one else. But after all it is not with the motives we should be so greatly concerned, though they are interesting—it is with the proposed solution.

In the whole of this discussion of marketing there has been no mention of the greatest single factor, the Associated Growers, controlling more than forty per cent of the crop. Where will they come into the picture? How would buying for cash apply to their consignment business?

The answer is that the Commercial Shippers have made their proposals. These suggestions are now open for discussion, analysis, amendment, adoption or rejection. In the discussions which will follow, it is hoped there will be consideration of ideas only on the basis of their merit. Personalities or recriminations will clutter up the situation and befog the public. The shippers have endured a good deal of unjust odium, they have advanced a carefully thought out and from their point of view, quite logical proposal. Examination of it should be on the same plane.

### NATIONAL GOVERNMENT WOULD HELP

CANADIANS, especially British Columbians, are beginning to realize that a National Government would tend to lessen the evils under which the country is suffering.

Premier Bennett, who has been a wonderfully good friend to the Okanagan Valley, is determined that British Columbia Liberals are not going to gain political advantage from actions taken by the government over which he presides in its last hours before the election. Premier Pattullo of B.C. was elected on a program of work and wages which predisposed friendly and co-operative action on the part of the Dominion Government. G. G. McGeer, the fighting Mayor of Vancouver, even a more doughty battler than "Fighting Joe" Martin, is asking that assistance be given that city owing to the burden imposed by the presence there of relief men. McGeer has attacked the banking system and has proposed a new economic order. Liberal Premier Hepburn, of Ontario, proposes to cancel iniquitous power contracts.

To all of these Liberals, who may have gone too far, Premier Bennett says only, "No, No, a Thousands Times No."

He is not thinking of doing any co-operating with them. They are, so far as he is concerned, in the outer darkness. He will have neither truck nor trade with them. They might gain some political advantage.

And so the situation grows more complex and the way out more obscure. Premier Bennett is not all right and these other leaders all wrong. They are all strong men and compromise is foreign to their nature but Canada and Canadians are suffering because of a failure to get together.

A National Government is always a disappointment. It proved so to those participating in it during the war. It would prove so again but it would at least remove one incentive to wrongheadedness, the incessant seeking for political advantage.

### CHARACTER WILL COUNT IN LOANING

CANADIAN chartered banks are cutting down the rate of interest they pay on savings bank deposits entered in the name of incorporated companies. On June 1 next they will reduce this from two per cent. per annum to one per cent. per annum.

Nicely worded letters bring this bad news to business men. In discussion with bankers, it is learned that in doing this the chartered banks are following the lead in Great Britain and the United States, though they do not appear to have gone so far as these others have. That is, if our information is correct, and we presume it is. At any rate it is given by bankers and because we take their advice and the information they supply in other matters it is our presumption that in this, the facts are correctly stated.

It was also told us that the payment of interest to business firms on savings accounts is a practice in pioneer countries. Presumably the withdrawal is a sign that we are fast emerging and that when the banks decline to pay any interest on such accounts the country will be presumed to have grown up and to have ceased all baby ways.

Business houses which are able to do so, periodically, or when their business operations have resulted in certain gains, have moved the funds thus accumulated into savings bank accounts. By this means they have been able to hold liquid funds to meet payments and also to earn money which increased the earnings of the business.

Reasons ascribed by bankers for the reduction of interest on loans are that income has dwindled from a dearth of demand for good commercial loans, and because the Bank of Canada has taken away a portion of the Canadian chartered banks' activities from which they derived considerable revenue. This being so the banks have to effect economies and if possible to find

They are slaves who dare not be in the right  
with two or three

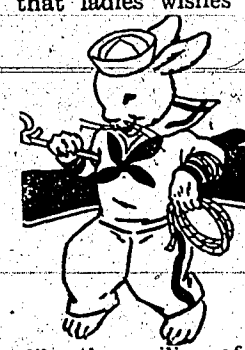
## Page The Man-Eating Okanagan Rabbit

BEHAVE as an Okanagan rabbit bids fair to become an axiomatic. There is a rabbit ranging a portion of bush lot and another portion of a pasture near the Salmon Arm-Enderby golf links that promises to become as famous as Oogopogo if only he does his stuff on a few more occasions. Frank Boyne, of Vernon, was returning to his home here one evening recently with a party of ladies, including his good wife. They had an experience with this rabbit that neither Frank nor any other member of the party would care to repeat. The rabbit jumped at them and broke the windshield of their car and got away unscathed. It was in the evening and a number of rabbits were seen along the roadside. Suddenly one appeared racing towards the roadway and the car. When Mr. Boyne was mentally commenting on having run over and killed a rabbit, it leaped with unexpected ferocity right in front of the car. It landed on the radiator and sliding along the hood smashed the windshield. The rabbit fell off and the car was stopped to ascertain the damage and maybe to clear away any pieces of stray glass. One of the ladies suggested that it would be too bad to go along and leave probably a maimed rabbit on the roadway to die in pain and that Frank,

like the good Samaritan he is, should put it out of misery.

Frank knows in his business of auctioneering that ladies wishes should always, under all circumstances, be complied with. Besides he was not averse to giving the coup-de-grace to the "animal" that had nearly caused a wreck, and certainly had put him to the expense of a new windshield. So he strode down the roadway to where lay his intended victim. He was bending over to pick it up with the purpose of smashing its head against a stone when the rabbit with that mournful cry which is like the wailing of a child, leaped to its feet and fled into the woods.

Now Frank Boyne is also well known as a sportsman and when he relates this incident he prefaces it with the statement, "I know no one will believe me, but I had to get a new windshield." Page the Province poet and Bill Brimblecombe who immortalized Oogopogo. The man-eating rabbit must be preserved for posterity.



## From The Vernon News Files of By-gone Days

Negotiations are now in progress whereby P. Burns & Co., Ltd., may acquire the creameries at Salmon Arm, Vernon and Armstrong. Two

propositions have been submitted, either to purchase the creameries outright or to lease them for a period of five or ten years. The proposals are now being considered by shareholders, and a decision is expected shortly. Mrs. Morgan, President of the Council of Women of British Columbia, who is touring through Canada, gave an address here on Saturday last. Equipment has reached Armstrong with which to commence grilling for oil. The Vernon team was successful in carrying off the valley championship at the trap shooting tournament in Penitence on Monday. The tomato plants are about all out and doing well. The first cutting of alfalfa is starting in some parts. Thursday of last week was Oddfellows day at Kelowna, and this is the second annual meeting of the Okanagan District Association. There were very few cases for the Spring Assizes this year.

The first cherries of the season made their appearance on the market. They were grown in Peachland. This has been the wettest

Thursday, June 3, 1915 spring in the history of the TWENTY YEARS AGO Okanagan. A guard has been placed on the city reservoir to prevent anyone from attempting to tamper with the supply. A meeting was held in the Board of Trade room last week for the purpose of forming a Home Guard. The meeting was called by F. B. Cossitt and G. A. Henderson. On Friday last an important meeting of fruit growers and railway officials was held at Sicamous for the purpose of discussing freight and express rates from this Valley. The Girls' Club presentation in the Opera House last week of a "Pageant of Empire," depicting the glory of Britain, was remarkably well done. The total loss so far among the Canadian forces has been placed at 9,000. A special train on Wednesday brought in about 60 members of the Army Service Corps as well as 78 men from the 11th Canadian Mounted Rifles. They will be trained for Overseas at the concentration camp here. R. E. Berry has made arrangements for the opening up of a new moving picture show in the old curling rink.

The Coldstream Ranch is planning an extensive irrigation system. Five carloads of flour were shipped from Enderby last week for Yokohama, for the Japanese government.

THIRTY YEARS AGO Thursday, June 1, 1905 reported the crushing defeat inflicted upon the Russian fleet Saturday last, during the Russo-Japanese war. J. W. O'Brien, of Ponoka, Alberta, shipped a carload of horses from Armstrong to the Northwest. A very interesting operation was performed at the Vernon Jubilee Hospital on Monday, when 242 pieces of skin were grafted upon the left arm of a badly burned patient. J. P. Graves, of Douglas Lake, in this town on one of his periodical cattle buying expeditions. The hot weather seems to have definitely begun, and it will soon be in order for the regular tenting at the lakes to begin. D. R. Young reports that there will be a large number of land seekers coming into the Valley in the fall. William Stevenson shipped a carload of horses East on Monday. Three animals were detained by Constable Simmons, and he proved them to have been stolen.

W. O. Pound has received the skin of a huge mountain lion which was killed near Hope. Measures nearly nine inches were taken from the nose to the tip

Forty YEARS AGO of the tail. A baseball club Thursday, May 30, 1895 has been organized in town with H. W. Knight as captain. Everything points to an abundance of crops this season. A. Muir has completed the assessment of the property of this city and shows the value of assessed real estate to be nearly \$500,000. The price of wheat is continuing to go up, and the most recent report values it at \$1.20 a bushel. Mr. William Postill left Monday to join Mr. Postill in his new home at Red Deer, Alberta. The Bank of Montreal will shortly move into its new quarters on the corner of Barnard and Seventh street. Snow fell in Nicola Valley last week to the depth of three inches. A. Gilmore is renovating and improving his buildings on Barnard Avenue. Messrs. Hutchinson and Davidson have moved into their new quarters on the corner of Vance Street and Barnard Avenue.

new sources from which to swell their earnings. There is also a growing disposition on the part of the public to challenge the right of the banks to rank as preferred creditors in many operations, and though banks and bankers do not lose any money on "growing dispositions," the banks are tightening up in an endeavor to continue to earn the eight or ten per cent. which many bank stocks have paid to owners.

Canadian banks are in business for the same reason that others are: to make money and to make as much money as they can by operations along legitimate lines. They perform a necessary and a useful service to communities and to business enterprises and because they are trying to do so profitably there should not be too much blame laid at their doors for doing what many others would do were they so fortunate as to be able to do so.

There are criticisms of banks and banking. One of them is the meagre wages paid to juniors. Another is the evident determination to maintain their dividend rate when all about them other classes of business and business people are struggling for an existence. And borrowers complain that now when their needs are great they must pay many times one per cent. for the limited accommodation the banks are willing to advance.

There is one ray of sunshine. It is hard to present securities on which banks are willing to make loans. Mortgage companies are afraid to lend money on properties because there are so many documents which now have prior rank. Soon if the banks are not to be checked with gold, they will be forced to return to the ancient and honorable custom of our fathers—that of lending not on securities but on the character of the individuals requesting loans.

## Mac-A-Zoo-Mungah-Wia

(Rainbow Woman)

So softly that none marked the opening note, the tom-toms began calling in low plaintive tones. The Indian singers took up the strains of the "search" song. In the magnificent splendors of eagle-feathered war-bonnets and beaded buckskin costumes, Stony Indian chiefs and councillors emerged from their gaily painted tepees to form a semi-circle behind the musicians.

Startled, the "whites" abandoned particular pleasure pursuits of the moment and formed a "gallery." What did it mean? No tribal ceremony was programmed for that afternoon of Sunday, August 19, 1934! Programs merely stated "At Home Day of Annual Indian Days at Banff."

From the tepee of Councillor Judas Hunter, the gaudy-colored robes of the village, and situated directly behind the tom-tom players and singers, came Mrs. Judas Hunter and the widow of John Two-Young-Men. With measured step, attired in their finest costumes and wearing war-bonnets, they walked along the fringe of the gallery, searching intently. Through the ranks of the spectators they broke; a second later they were escorting a white woman—Mrs. Norman K. Luxton, of Banff.

As the three approached the musicians and chiefs, the tom-toms throbbing in front of them and tone, then, as they turned in front of the chiefs and faced the spectators, it ceased suddenly.

Out from between his fellow-chiefs stepped Walking Buffalo—missionary-named George McLean; with a commanding gesture he silenced the crowd.

"Our women have long thought of making 'Georgie' (Mrs. Luxton), a blood-sister," he stated in clipped Indian-school English, "but until a little while ago we chiefs and councillors did not know they meant to do it today. I want you people to know that the ceremony is a tribal one and not a public one—it is not part of the Indian Days and the chiefs and councillors think it should be done quietly at Morley. But our women want to do it now, and I want to tell you why they are doing it."

"Georgie was the first white baby-girl at Morley (Stony Indian Reserve). She went to school with a lot of us here, when Andrew Sibbald, who died a short time ago, was our teacher. Her father gave us our first trading post and bought our furs, buckskins, horses, and other things. Her grandfather, Rev. George McDougall, was our first big white friend, and a great man. Her uncle, Rev. John McDougall was our first missionary."

"After she left school Georgie worked in her father's trading post, and bought our furs and things, and was always our friend and very good to us. All her life she has talked Stony language with us; she knows how we live; she knows our ways; she knows how sometimes we go hungry. Always she has stood between us and trouble, and she has always helped us to get more rations when we needed them and couldn't get them."

"This ceremony is not only a religious one; it is also a spiritual one. Many of our old chiefs, who are now dead, knew Georgie and us since we were children, and they are here with us in spirit today. I know they want us to take Georgie into our tribe and are glad we are doing it. Old Chief Chiniquay, Chief Hector Crawler who died not long ago, and all the Crawler family will be glad."

"We have made some white men our blood-brothers, and we have made two white chiefs, but this is the first time our women have taken a white woman into the tribe as a blood-sister. It will not only be a remembrance being done this woman, but will also be one for the whole McDougall family who were always our best friends. For a moment he pressed his hand, dramatically throwing his arms out, his head back and looking directly at the sun; "Like the rainbow in the sky she has always stood between us and the storm telling us that the storm would not be as bad as the sky threatened. So our women will name her today Mac-a-zoo-mungah-wia—Rainbow-woman."

His arms dropped to his sides; at the signal tom-toms and singers broke into a fiercely rejoicing song and Mrs. Luxton's companion led her into the painted tepee. A few minutes later she re-appeared attired in Indian costume, heavily beaded buckskin dress, gaudy leggings, bolts, bag, and several necklaces. As she approached the chiefs the music stopped so suddenly on so loud and staccato a note that the ensuing silence hurt the spectators' ears.

Carrying a superb war-bonnet of golden eagle feathers trimmed with ermine, jumpum (Indian money), and beads, Mrs. Jonas Rider stepped out from the line of chiefs' wives. Addressing the Stonys in their own language, she placed the bonnet on the head of their "first white sister." To the delight of the Indians "Rainbow-woman" replied in Stony, but what she said, and what Mrs. Rider said, was sacred to the tribe—whites will never know what sentiments were expressed—what vows were made.

Once more the music started a song of rejoicing; chiefs, braves, women, girls—the whole tribe crowded around the new member—the woman and girls to kiss her, the men to shake her hand, and all to vow tribal loyalty.

Into the hand of the megaphonist a penitential note was thrust. That most useful person read it that all might hear:—

"This is Mrs. Judas Hunter speaking. Mrs. Luxton is the first white girl we had at Morley, a very kind to us always, and always helped us in any ways of troubles so many and we need help each other with her. Mrs. Judas Hunter gave her a dress, Mrs. Joshua Wild-man gave her a feather hat, Mrs. Beaver gave a belt, Mrs. Jacob Twoyoungmen a belt, and Mrs. Bearspaw a gloves, old Mrs. Twoyoungmen neckless and a bag, Mrs. Jonas Rider gave leggings, Mrs. Jonas Hunter gave a belt. All the chiefs wives we all chose the name this we give to Mrs. Luxton the rainbow slaps the heavy storm in place of it so she could stand for us in any way of trouble."

Word for word, that was the note. One may smile at the quaint errors, but—

## A Boy Went Whistling

A boy went whistling down the street past my window. I did not see him but I knew he was a boy because the whistling proclaimed his youth and inexperience. At first I was inclined to be annoyed. The whistling was shrill. It was not very tuneful, it was busy and it sort of interfered. Then I thought how wonderful it is to be a boy and go whistling down the street in the bright warm air. Why should he not whistle? He was warm and well fed and probably if he had any worry it was that his Mother had sent him off to Sunday School, and he has even forgotten he did not want to go in the pure joy of being alive on such a morning.

There existed for him no marketing problem, no relief camp, no economic crisis. He probably did not know the nations of Europe are preparing for war. What in blazes did he care as he went whistling down the street.

## The Week In Canada

B. C. Gold Production Higher  
Dominion Loan Over-subscribed  
Look For Record Tourist Year  
Log Cut 90,000,000 Feet More  
"Ducks" To Leave Canada Soon

WITH GOLD LEADING development, British Columbia mineral production moved steadily ahead in the first quarter of this year, according to reports in the hands of the British Columbia Mines Department. There was 79,423 ounces of gold mined within the province between January and March, with a value of \$2,790,130, or \$656,920 more than the corresponding period last year. Progress was also made in silver and base metals.

There is still ample money left in Canada for sound investment. This is illustrated by the manner in which the latest Dominion loan of \$400,000 was subscribed in less than a day. The interest guaranteed is very low, being 2.57 per cent. on the eight year bonds, and 3.01 per cent. on the 20 year bonds. The policy of the government is steadily reducing interest rates.

The Pacific Northwest has received welcome warnings through several sources that this year will see record crowds of tourists to this district. Excellent publicity campaigns are cultivating the tourist crop. The eyes of the prospective tourists are attracted towards the beautiful Pacific Northwest. This added to the facilities at the disposal of the tourist should result in the best tourist traffic this country has ever witnessed.

Lumber production is up 90,000,000 feet. British Columbia cut 569,322,377 feet of timber in the first four months of 1935, according to the official log scale figures given out recently by the lands department. A year ago 478,337,335 feet were cut in the same period. Whether the timber industry can maintain this increased production depends on several factors. Timbermen are alarmed at the threatened sales of timber to Britain from Russia, and the possible tariff reprisals on Canadian timber by Japan. Either of these factors would alter the whole upward trend of the timber industry.

Peter Verigin, Dukhobor chieftain, will in the near future lead his followers from Canada to "some other land, but we are not going to Paraguay," he stated last week in an address to his followers. He also intimated that he would begin from the last of the month in order that legal commitments might be settled.

Authority has been given the Dominion government to advance \$600,000 to British Columbia as a loan for relief purposes, it was announced last week. The loan will be secured by the usual provincial treasury bill bearing interest at 4 1/2 per cent. British Columbia Finance Minister, the Hon. John Hart, has been in the East for the past month talking over the financial situation of this province with Ottawa.

Aimed to impress Canadians with the importance of the ever-growing Chinese market, a trade commission under the auspices of the Canadian Chamber of Commerce and with the backing of the federal government, Commerce and Commerce, will leave Vancouver next fall for China. The mission will visit the principal cities of China and hold round table conferences for business purposes.

Hockey, baseball and other players engaged in professional sport were placed in the exception class as unemployed under the government's unemployment insurance bill applied last week in the Senate banking and commerce committee. The view of the committee was the plan was desired to take care of "genuine labor."

The Dominion Government, as yet, has entered into no commitments with respect to irrigation in the drought areas of the three prairie provinces. It has been officially learned. The water development committee, which has been set up under the Dominion direction of the drought commission, is considering many schemes, but as yet has come to no decision. However, four water power engineers have been engaged to make a complete survey of the drought districts.

The new legislation implementing the report of the Mass Buying Commission in regard to livestock has been introduced into the House of Commons by the Hon. Robert Weir, Minister of Agriculture. It provides for declaring all privately owned packing yards to be public yards to the extent that they will be required to furnish officers of the Dominion livestock branch with records of prices, weights and quantities of livestock purchased.

Over Western Canada crop-growing conditions, cool cloudy weather, with occasional showers prevailed for some time. Some districts had high winds, which started soil drifting, but the last few days have been warmer and growth has been good.

The very frank statement by Premier Bennett in the House of Commons on the damage done lately to Canadian credit at home and abroad will encourage the forces of reform in the task of repairing the injury, declared The London Times financial editor last week.

Thousands of people who would have spent the 24th of May on British Columbia coastal waters had to observe the holiday by other pleasures at the Union Steamship Co. of British Columbia's vessels in Vancouver harbor on the result of the strike of company employees belonging to the Seafarers' Industrial Union and the Coastwise Freight Handlers' union.

British Columbia's present plight is wholly or nearly due to its extravagance, Rt. Hon. Arthur Meighen, Conservative leader of the Senate, stated in a letter to a Vancouver Alderman recently. Mr. Meighen said that the East had gained a bad idea of the recent Vancouver tag day, which he claimed appeared to encourage men already being taken care of by the Dominion to "rebel against the government."







# BURNS

'The Pick of the Valley'

Telephone 51

## Week-End SPECIALS

Legs Mutton	20c
Per lb.	
Shoulders Mutton	15c
Per lb.	
Shoulders Lamb	17c
Per lb.	
Lamb Stew	25c
2 lbs. for	
Veal Stew	25c
2 lbs. for	
Pot Roasts Steer Beef	
Per lb.	12c to 14c
Boneless Rolled Oven Roasts	
Beef	18c to 20c
Per lb.	
Pork Sausages	25c
2 lbs. for	
Cottage Rolls	23c
Per lb.	
Ayrshire Bacon	25c
Per lb.	

Cooked Ham, Spiced Ham,  
Jell'd Veal, Weiners, Bologna,  
Virginia Baked Ham

Fresh Fish  
The Best Quality

# BURNS

& Company Limited

"The Pure Food Market"

VERNON, B.C.

## SOFTBALL LEAGUE IS PRETTY RACE

Nationals, Vernon High School  
And Knights of Pythias  
Tied For Lead

The battle for the leadership of the Vernon Softball League is a close contest between the Nationals, the Vernon High School, and the Knights of Pythias who are all tied for first place. Monday evening these three teams and the Firemen played. The High School scorched the Firemen to the tune of 21 runs to 7. The Nationals and the K.P.'s played a more closely contested game, and at the end of the fifth was anyone's game with a score of 8-8. The Nationals opened up in the sixth to get six more runs. The K.P.'s tried hard but only got two more runs in the seventh, finishing one of the best games of the year with a score of 14-10 for the Nationals.

At Quin's pitch for the Nationals, and Russ Neil received. Harold Hayes pitched the first five and Art Evans the remainder for the K.P.'s and Bob Gray caught.

On Wednesday, the Associated and the Kinsmen played a good game. A very large number of people watched, and it was a closely contested game. The Associated pulled into the lead at the finish, however, ending the game with a final score of 8-6.

At the same time a game was played between the Mac and Mac team and the Elites. Mac and Mac pulled into the lead at the very first and maintained the advantage throughout. The final score was 15-3.

The present league standing for the Vernon Softball Association follows:

Nationals	6	5
High School	6	5
K.P.'s	6	5
Mac and Mac	4	3
Associated	5	2
Firemen	4	4
Elites	4	0
Kinsmen	6	0

Complete statistics of the production of dairy factories in Canada date from 1900, when the total value of the products was \$29,731,922.

## Sports Wear

For the Holiday

BATHING SUITS, SLACKS,  
SHORTS, WHITE PIQUE  
SKIRTS and BLOUSES  
Latest styles, reasonably priced.

Warn's Style

Shoppes

## NO OUTSTANDING CATCHES MADE ON MAY 24 HOLIDAY

Okanagan Landing Sportsmen  
Out But Did Not Score  
Heavily

OKANAGAN LANDING, B.C., May 27.—Miss Cox, elementary school teacher of Vernon, who resides at the Grange Hotel, spent Thursday evening to Monday morning with Mrs. D. A. McBride.

Mrs. (Major) Allan Brooks and son Cecil returned on Friday from an extended trip to Australia and England. Major Brooks remained in the East for some time before returning to his home here.

Several fishermen were out on the holiday and Sunday but no outstanding catches were made.

The C.P.R. bridge crew are here and are busy renewing planks in the wharf.

Ronald Finlayson attended the sports day in Enderby, and came second in the mile race, and was a member of the team that came first in the relay race.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Weston, Mrs. W. F. Van Antwerp and Mr. Thompson motored to Pentiction and spent the 24th of May there.

Mrs. Cartwright and Mrs. Billard spent the holiday visiting in Kelowna and Westbank.

Mr. and Mrs. Stewart and family, of Calgary, have rented S. Daniel's house for the summer months.

Mr. and Mrs. George Whyte and family of Kamloops, were visitors at the Landing last Friday.

OYAMA NEWS

OYAMA, B.C., May 27.—Oyama welcomes Mrs. Prickard, whose marriage to G. R. Prickard, took place recently at Victoria. Mr. Prickard arrived home from his honeymoon, the latter part of which was spent at Pentiction.

A meeting for those interested in reorganization of the Boy Scouts and Cubs in Oyama, was held at the Hall on Friday evening, May 17 and was well attended. H. R. Denison and Scout Master Morrow, of Vernon, also were present, and gave valuable help. It was decided to form under the Vernon Branch, and the new Branch will be known as Vernon Troup No. 5 (Oyama).

A committee was formed consisting of Vernon Ellison, President; G. M. Deschamps, Secretary-Treas.; Mrs. Stephen J. Tremblay, D. Dewar, S. McClellan and Mrs. Floyd Whipple.

Vernon Ellison has undertaken to take charge of both the Scouts and Cubs for the time being, and the first meeting was held last week.

## Empire Day Celebration and Crowning May Queen Provides Fine Spectacle at Falkland

FALKLAND, B.C., May 27.—Last Friday marked a special day in the history of Falkland when the 15th annual Empire Day celebrations were held. It proved a bigger and better event than ever this year, favorable weather bringing out a record crowd to enjoy the sports which had been well arranged, and were successfully carried out by the sports committee.

The May Queen ceremony was one of the most important events of the day and the teachers, Miss Howe and Miss Murray, are due much credit for the way in which the children did their part; this is the fourth year in which the crowning of the May Queen has been held.

A new grand stand had been built recently and found to be a great improvement on the old one, accommodating quite a number of people.

The children's sports were held in the morning commencing with a softball game between Falkland and Westwood, which was won by Westwood.

The children's foot races then took place taking up the time till noon when a baseball game was played.

Mrs. Cartwright and Mrs. Billard spent the holiday visiting in Kelowna and Westbank.

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## HIGHLIGHTS FROM SPEECHES

(Continued from Page One)

he would accept, which was an amount in excess of that paid to the members of the Board.

"Apart from this statement by McGuire, who said they had to cancel the Wealthy pool, and what business is it of his or of the Dominion Marketing Board. What is the implication? Why was it included in the brief? It is not to convey the impression the Board did not know how to handle the situation."

"May I digress for a moment to tell you this which is not in McGuire's report. Our information is, when the last reduction in price was made, brokers in Winnipeg for the independent shippers were aware of the prices several hours before the members of the Shippers' Council left the Tree Fruit Board rooms where the decision was arrived at. This is only an instance to show you how your business is conducted."

The Board is condemned for its utter lack of policy with respect to pooling. The Board had a definite policy which was that it would not accede to the shippers request and conduct a commodity pool. This information was contained in Circular No. 4 issued ten days after assuming office."

The ballot was sponsored by the B.C.F.G.A. and dealt with in Convention at the instigation of the Salmon Arm Committee. The Executive of the B.C.F.G.A., in preparing the form of the ballot, discussed it with the Board. Members of the Board felt the term unified selling was too indefinite and suggested the growers be asked to state the form of unified selling they desired. This suggestion was adopted. Apart from this, the Board had nothing whatever to do with the ballot in any shape or form. Mr. Haskins was very emphatic in this respect. In his radio talk he merely omitted to mention the fact that suggestions had been offered as to the various questions that should be asked."

"Yet each year new shipping organizations spring up to prey on the industry. Shippers admit there are too many in the business, yet when an attempt is made to remedy the situation, they are out to block it."

"A new deal in the Okanagan has been the practice and the by-word for years. Whose fault is it? Surely the Tree Fruit Board does not have to shoulder the blame for this, along with all the other accusations."

"I ask you, growers, and the public in general, is a shipper victory a matter for rejoicing by anyone except the shippers?"

G. A. Barrat

"We intended making no representations of any kind to you that might be interpreted as an effort to retain office and wanted to leave that question entirely to your judgment. As far as I am concerned personally I do not want you to elect me again to office if there is anyone else available who can handle the work in a more satisfactory way."

"You all know the result of the recent ballot which showed that 87 per cent. of all growers who voted showed definitely that they wanted the selling of your products confined to one or two menas. The Board looks upon itself as the servant of the growers and a vote of this nature it must take as a mandate to attempt to bring about what such a large majority of growers wanted. It seems to me that Major McGuire's attempt to show that the movement was instigated by Mr. Hembling and myself is almost an insult to the growers who expressed themselves so clearly by their ballots."

"Had the Board announced a decision that pools would be on a commodity basis, the effect would be to remove from shippers the incentive to make sales as each shipper would know that whether he sold the product or whether it rotted on his hands, his growers would receive the same average price as others. If we had stated that pools would be on a basis of actual sales, the result would have been that there would have been a rush to market, regardless of price, in order to avoid shrinkage. By withholding its decision on this question, the Board placed the onus on the shippers to handle their products to the best advantage of growers as a whole."

"I quite agree with this statement as being, the opinion of the shippers. Further, I believe it is safe to say that the shippers will have the same opinion of any board you may elect, unless you agree to appoint men nominated by the shippers and subservient to them in every way."

"Further in the report Mr. Hembling and I are quoted as stating that the amendments had been proposed by the B.C.F.G.A. and that we finally admitted that this was not entirely the case as the selling agency plan had not come before the B.C.F.G.A. Convention. The report goes on to say, 'Mr. Barrat said they did not recognize the B.C.F.G.A. but had acted on their own.' This is a most misleading statement. At no time did either Mr. Hembling or I state that the actual wording of the proposed amendment had been considered by the B.C.F.G.A. Obviously as the result of the growers ballot on unified selling was not known until we reached Ottawa, we had to act on our own in drafting an amendment to answer the purpose. We did say that the result of the ballot was taken by us as instructions to try to have the marketing scheme amended along the lines indicated."

"Neither Mr. Hembling or I have attempted to deal completely with Major McGuire's report as printed in the newspapers. We have to do so, we would have to take almost every paragraph as, in our opinion the whole structure was devised deliberately to mislead growers, quite apart from its purpose in opposing the amendments we presented at Ottawa."

Individual races, the high jump, and the pole vault. G. Hamilton won from a field of six in the hundred yard dash to win the McCulloch Cup. Homer Cochrane was second in this event. Hamilton also won in the 220 and 440. D. Harwood of Vernon was second in the 220 and M. Danforth, of Enderby, in the 440. In the last race of the day, the mile, M. Lynch, Armstrong, headed R. Finlayson, of Vernon. The high jump was keenly contested for by F. Hawkins and R. Ross, of Armstrong. Hawkins won with a jump of 5 feet, 7 1/2 inches, while Ross was only half an inch behind. These two boys

## Many Prospectors Busy in Peachland

PEACHLAND, B.C., May 26.—Peachland suffered their first defeat on the local diamond this year when they were turned back by Pentiction this afternoon 12 to 4. It was the poorest display of ball the team has put on, with Pentiction scoring two runs in each of the first three innings, while Peachland did not score until the fifth getting one run, another in the sixth and two in the eighth. The game tightened up considerably after the third inning with Pentiction getting only one more run until the ninth, when a series of slow pick ups and errors let Pentiction score five runs. Peachland was unable to play in the infield because of a sore arm, but did good work in the field. Such a good infielder could not be spared, however, without making a difference in the strength of the team. Ted Clements handled the game on the mound and did good work, but as he always played an excellent game, on third base this position suffered by the change.

There was no heavy hitting throughout the game, with many fine catches being made in the outfield by the local team. Pentiction did not appear to be at home on the diamond for several fine opportunities to make good catches were lost by their field.

With the advent of warmer weather, many prospectors have come from various parts of the province to try their luck in the country back of Peachland and may be seen camped near the Glen Road or further back on the mountain trails. Last summer many would be miners stayed until cold weather searching for promising mineral, and the early appearance of these prospectors indicates that the interest will be as keen this year.

## KNIGHTS COLUMBUS ENJOY CONVENTION HELD AT KELOWNA

KELOWNA, B.C., May 27.—The annual convention of the B.C. State Council of the Knights of Columbus was held in Kelowna on Friday and Saturday last, when about 75 visiting delegates and ladies from points throughout the province were in session here. State Deputy Harry Colman called the first session to order in the Knights of Columbus Hall on Friday morning and other sessions were held throughout the two days, the last of which was the business meeting which closed the convention on Saturday.

New officers of the order are Harry Colman, of Vancouver, State Deputy, re-elected; Walter Sloan, Kimberley, State Advocate; Jimmy O'Hagen, Vancouver, State Secretary; Charlie Banks, New Westminster, State Treasurer; T. Scanlon, Nelson, State Warden.

## ARMSTRONG AND VERNON ATHLETES DO WELL ENDERBY

ARMSTRONG, B.C., May 27.—The track and field events in Enderby on May 24 were won mostly by Vernon and Armstrong athletes. Vernon's team, C. Whitten, R. Finlayson, D. Harwood and H. Cochrane won the men's half mile relay quite handily from an Armstrong team, and Cochrane captured first place in the broad jump and high hurdles. Competing in the latter event came from Harold Garner, a promising young hurdler from Enderby. F. Lefroy was far too good for his rivals in the 16 pound shot put, providing another Vernon victory.

Armstrong came to the fore in the

# NOLAN'S DRUGS

Phone 29

Here's NEW  
BEAUTY for Your  
HAIR



Lovalon is that wonderful new odorless, vegetable rinse which brings lustrous highlights and a natural, silken softness to the hair. Lovalon is the easiest thing in the world to use and will give your hair beauty beyond your expectations. Lovalon does not bleach or dye—it is a rinse which will not color the scalp or affect the hair in any way except to make it more lovely—more radiant. Try Lovalon—you'll thank us for telling you about it.

**LOVALON**  
35¢ for 5 rinses

## Bathing Caps

Finest all rubber Bathing caps, in new styles and colors. 15c, 25c, 50c, 75c

## Water Wings

For swimming and floating. Price 50c

**FREE! FREE!**

Lipstick and Eyebrow Pencil with each purchase of Marvelous Face Powder. All three for 55c

**FREE!**

\$1.00 Ashes of Roses Perfume when each purchase of Ashes of Roses Face Powder. Both for \$1.25

## Sunburn Lotions

FRENCH BALM

Soothes and heals the skin. 50c

GYPSY CREAM

A soothing, healing lotion for sunburn, heat rash and poison ivy. 50c

## 50c Jars Ponds Creams

COLD OR VANISHING Special, while they last **25c**

# SummerGoods

NOW ON DISPLAY

Suits  
Sports Dresses  
Organdie Dresses

**\$3.95**

## Crepe Dresses

Sizes 14 to 44 ..... \$2.95 and \$3.95

## Crepe Suits

Sizes 38 to 44. To clear at each..... \$7.95

Hats from \$1.00 up

Hosiery 50c, \$1.00, \$1.50

20% Discount Off Coats & Swagger Suits

**MISS E. DREW**

Barnard Avenue

Vernon, B.C.



**Why Risk Your Health?**

Be careful of your health, especially now the hot weather is approaching!

**DO YOU KNOW**

That diseases, such as tuberculosis, typhoid, undulant fever, scarlet fever, measles, septic sore throat, summer complaint, and many other ailments can be transmitted to the human system through the medium of milk.

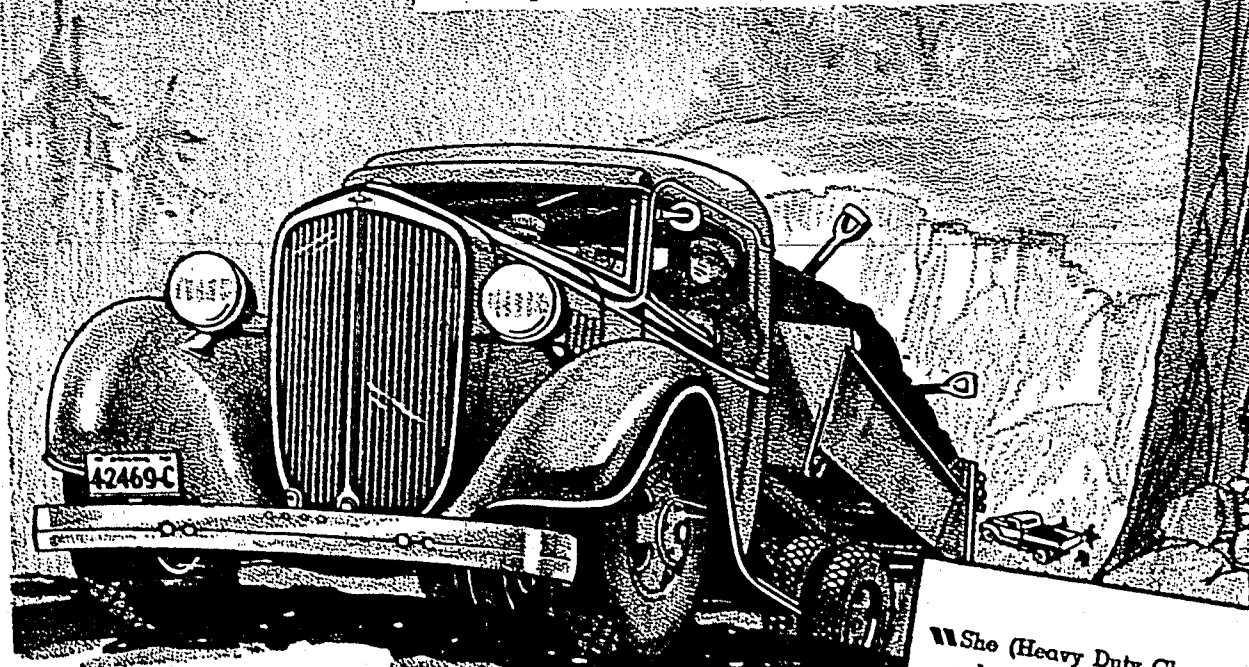
Play safe and insist on getting  
Royal Dairy Pure Pasteurized Milk,  
Cream and Butter

**THE ROYAL DAIRY**  
F.W. GRAHAM, PROP.  
PHONE 351-31

show exceptional promise, being only 12 and 16 years of age. They are showing consistent improvement, and, with coaching, should soon be ready for better competition. G. Maundrell, of Armstrong, cleared 10 feet 2 inches in the pole vault to take first from H. Johnson, of Enderby. ... the under 16 sprint, D. Harwood, Vernon, placed second to L. Hoover, of Armstrong, while F. Popowich beat Hoover in the low hurdles.

All the others took their turn in the repair shop...  
**BUT WE NEVER LOST A MINUTE**

Says F. R. Parker, Chevrolet Truck Owner of Englehart



The above illustration was drawn from an actual photograph of Mr. Parker's truck on the job.

**Yes, Mr. Parker, Chevrolet Trucks Have a Habit of Staying "On the Job"**

We decided to let a typical Chevrolet Truck owner write this advertisement for us. Because what sways truck men more than anything else is THE EXPERIENCE OF OTHER OPERATORS. Read this letter from a man who KNOWS Chevrolet and Maple Leaf Trucks. Compare Mr. Parker's experience with your own. Ask yourself, are YOU getting the satisfaction that Chevrolet and Maple Leaf Trucks offer in THE VERY LOWEST PRICE RANGE? And see your Chevrolet dealer before you spend a copper for new truck equipment.

A complete line of trucks from 1/2 to 2 tons capacity  
... General Motors Trailer equipment makes it possible to haul 5 tons at the world's lowest operating costs. Liberal new Owner Service Policy ... Low delivered prices and easy GMAC terms.

**CHEVROLET & MAPLE LEAF TRUCKS**

**VERNON GARAGE**

Phone 67 MONK BROS. Proprietors Vernon, B.C.

"She (Heavy Duty Chevrolet Truck) has been in constant use since purchased and has done everything from hauling gravel and heavy freight to fast mail and express work; and believe me that machine can show them all. At different times, it has been working beside ... etc., where the work is very heavy and while they all took their turn in the repair shop we never lost a minute."

"Have had considerable fun with one dealer here. He started comparing his 1 1/2 ton truck with mine, said that the springs, drive shaft, axles and frame were just as heavy and strong as the Chev. However, after a summer's work side by side he had put in four new springs and several other repairs and each time they lost about three days waiting for parts."

F. R. PARKER  
Englehart, Ont.


CT-45C



# EMPRESS

FRIDAY and SATURDAY, May 31, June 1

A full length feature dramatizing the important events of the past 25 years and all woven together by an intensely human story filled with Emotion, Comedy, Pathos, and Thrills.



## Royal Cavalcade

A GLORIOUS, THRILLING PAGEANT RE-ENACTED BY ENGLAND'S FOREMOST ARTISTS!

PLUS:

Chester Morris and Virginia Bruce, in

### "The Society Doctor"

With Billie Burke and Raymond Walburn

A stirring drama of an emergency hospital.

NOTE.—Both features will be shown at each performance. Matinees Friday at 3.30; Saturday 2.30; and the evening show opening at 6.45.

MONDAY and TUESDAY, June 3 - 4

## IT WILL MAKE SCREEN HISTORY!

Malibu and Gato—a deer and a mountain lion—lead the cast in the most amazing adventure ever screened—a drama of unforgettable thrills it took two years to produce!

Produced "SEE-OUO-YAH"



# SEQUOIA

JEAN PARKER

Also The March of Time Programme No. 2  
Charlie Chase Comedy: "Okay Toots" - News  
Matinee Monday only at 2.30

WEDNESDAY and THURSDAY, June 5 - 6

# The UNFINISHED SYMPHONY

MARTA EGGERTH

and HANS JARAY  
HELEN CHANDLER

THE VIENNA PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA  
THE VIENNA STATE OPERA CHORUS  
THE GYULA HOWARTH GYPSY BAND

PLUS:

Jean Harlow and Franchot Tone, in

## "The Girl From Missouri"

With Lionel Barrymore and Lewis Stone

The rollicking story of a social climber who made good. This picture will be shown once only at the evening performance, commencing at 8.30.

Matinee Wednesday only at 2.30

COMING! Charles Laughton :: Charles Ruggles, in  
"RUGGLES OF RED GAP"

LUCKY PROGRAMME NUMBERS  
2879; 2471; 2096; 2230; 2891; 2055

The Rev. D. P. Watney, of the staff of the Anglican Theological College, Vancouver, has arrived in this city and he is in charge of All Saints' Anglican Church during the absence of the Rev. H. O. B. Gibson. Mr. Gibson and his sister Miss Janet Gibson, left Vernon on Sunday night after the services in All Saints' Church on their way to England, where they will remain until next September. Mr. Watney will be in charge of this Parish until September 1 next.

## Town and District

W. J. Stewart was a Penticton visitor noted in Vernon on Tuesday.

Constable B. Smythe, of Enderby, was in Vernon Wednesday last.

Mr. and Mrs. F. E. Atkinson, of Summerland, arrived in Vernon Tuesday.

T. G. Wall, of Vancouver, left for the Coast on Tuesday after a short business visit here.

George Tyacke, of the staff of the Associated Growers, is at present in Vancouver on a holiday trip.

Mr. and Mrs. Adams, and G. A. Davidson of Williams Lake, arrived in Vernon Tuesday to purchase livestock.

Alex Smith, Geoffrey Whitehead, H. B. Tait, and H. H. Evans, spent last week-end at the Lumby end of Mabel Lake.

H. G. Greenwood, of this city, is at present at the coast. Mr. Greenwood left by car last week, and expects to return this Saturday.

The fishing on Mabel Lake was rather poor because of the high water. However, the weather was wonderful, and the camps were excellent.

Reeve Charles Oliver, of Penticton, was a business visitor to Vernon on Wednesday of last week. He is the Liberal candidate for the Dominion Riding of Yale.

Joe Kass reports that he fears the cribbing on the Mabel Lake road will be flooded this spring because of the rate at which the snow on the mountains is melting.

Miss Marguerite Tennant, who is in the operating room of the Vancouver General Hospital, is at present in this city, visiting with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. E. Tennant.

Mr. and Mrs. C. M. Watson, of the Coldstream, had as their guest last week, Mrs. L. J. Procter, of Enderby. Mrs. Procter arrived on Thursday and returned to her home on Saturday.

Miss Helen Bruns returned to Victoria on Saturday to complete her nurse's training course at the Royal Jubilee Hospital, Victoria, after spending the past three months at her home in the Coldstream.

The first of the popular open-air band concerts by the Vernon City Band will be given in Polson Park on Thursday evening next, June 6, at 8 o'clock. Concerts will be given on Thursday evenings throughout the summer months.

Guests of Mr. and Mrs. E. H. Harkness on Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Phil Marsden and daughter, of Vancouver. Mrs. Marsden was formerly Miss Bessie McCallam and lived in Vernon. They left for home via the United States.

Mrs. H. L. DeBeck, of Naramata, who has been visiting at the home of Mrs. Price Ellison for the past five weeks, left for her home on Tuesday. She was accompanied by Mrs. P. R. Brown, of Penticton, and Mrs. Wilfred Lambly, who arrived in Vernon on Monday.

All free miners' certificates expire on May 31 and should be renewed before that time to prevent possible loss of claims. This warning has been issued by R. M. McGusty, Government Agent, to remind not only prospectors but others who have property registered in their names to procure a new license.

A quiet wedding was solemnized in All Saints' Church on Monday afternoon by the Rev. D. P. Watney, when Miss Helen May Stahl, of this city, became the bride of C. W. Wilkinson, of Kamloops. After the ceremony, Mr. and Mrs. Wilkinson left for Kamloops, where they will reside. Mr. Wilkinson is employed by the B.C. Motor Coaches in that city.

The Rev. A. C. Pound and Mrs. Pound, of Procter, paid a visit to the Rev. Mr. Watney's parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. O. Pound on Friday last. The Rev. Mr. Pound is now operating a mission boat on the Kootenay Lake, called "The Broadcaster." In this boat Mr. Pound makes trips all over the lake visiting the various little settlements which have no road connection with the outside world.

Miss Margaret Ormsby, who has been on the faculty as assistant in the history department at the University of British Columbia, Vancouver, for the past term, returned to her home at Layington on Friday last. Miss Ormsby is leaving on Saturday for Ottawa, where she will spend the next three months studying history in the Canadian Archives department of the Canadian government.

Miss Alice Stevens, of Vernon, became a member of the Rainbow Club at Mabel Lake this week-end, when she caught a trout in the lake which weighed six pounds and fifteen ounces. Miss Stevens is the seventy-ninth member of this club.

Miss J. Carr was a Kelowna visitor noted in Vernon Wednesday last.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Hayward, Clayton Johnston, and his sister, Mrs. Reinhard, spent the week-end holiday at the north end of Mabel Lake.

W. J. Furlong of Vancouver, Assistant Foreign Freight Agent for the Canadian Pacific Railway Company, arrived in town Monday for a few days.

T. R. Bulman returned to Vernon on Wednesday afternoon after a business trip to the prairies. Mr. Bulman was absent from Vernon for over two weeks.

Douglas F. McNeill, B.A., a barrister and solicitor, formerly of Vancouver, arrived last week to be associated with Horace W. Galbraith, in the latter's law practice here.

Frank Boyne and his wife and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. T. Hyland, and Vincent Hyland, and Mrs. H. H. Evans, were at the north end of Mabel Lake for the holiday over last week-end.

The Salvation Army is having a tag day on Saturday. If there is any excuse for these past days which out of courtesy are called tag days, the Salvation Army has it. Most chaps are putting in a quarter.

Mrs. C. C. Backhus, of Vancouver, who has been a guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. S. Harris, returned to her home on Saturday. Will Rogan, of Moose Jaw, Sask., is the guest of his brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. W. S. Harris.

C. C. Nottingham, of London, England, representative of a British fruit importing firm was in Vernon last week and is now in Kelowna getting a line-up on fruit shipment from the Valley. Mr. Nottingham is a former resident of the Coldstream.

R. Carter Guest, Inspector of Civil Aviation for British Columbia, and A. Johnson, head of the engineering department of the R.C.A.P. for this district, arrived in Vernon, Wednesday, flying their Puss Moth monoplane. Mr. Guest and Mr. Johnson are on the regular semi-annual tour of inspection.

Richard Allen, of Vernon, has returned to his home after completing his course of instruction at the University of Alberta, Edmonton. Mr. Allen graduated this year with the degree of B.Sc., in electrical engineering with first class honors in hydraulics and physics. He plans to stay in Vernon for a few months.

In spite of inclement weather the Coldstream Church Girls' Club held a very successful tea at Bishop's Garth last Thursday, and an enjoyable afternoon was spent. The girls took in over \$27 for teas, cooking stall and their needlework, \$25 of which has been given for the Missionary work of the Sunday School Caravan in this diocese.

## LUMBY MAY QUEEN WAS CROWNED ON EMPIRE DAY, MAY 24

Ceremony in Park With Royal Speech Noting Revival of Mining

LUMBY, B.C., May 27.—Lumby celebrated Empire Day here on Friday with large crowds attending the coronation ceremony at the park and later for the dance in the evening.

The afternoon program opened with the singing of "O Canada," and the procession of the two queens, Queen Margaret Law arriving with her maids of honor, Miss Alleen McAllister and Miss Betty Besette, with flower girls Bernice Schunier and Beatrice Cragdon. Commenting in the royal speech on noted revival in mining and lumbering industries in this district, and the loyal community effort to build the Community Hall during the last year. Queen-elect Pearl Ward was accompanied by her maids of honor, Miss Jocelyn Oatt and Miss Peggy Kent, with Betty Besette and Norah Carey as flower girls. After receiving the crown at the hands of Queen Margaret the new May Queen-elect expressed royal gratitude at being chosen to reign during this Jubilee year of the King's coronation. Irvin Ward presented the ring of office. At the close of the ceremony George Falconer, school principal and chairman, delivered an address which was followed by the maypole dance, splendidly executed by both boys and girls, after which there were various folk dances, drill exercises, and an innovation in girls and boys club swinging, with a presentation of a gift to the most popular boy in school, Alfred Specht.

Two good baseball games held the crowd's attention, the Bluebirds beating Lumby 15-2, while Cherryville vs. Lumby resulted in a win for Lumby 8-4.

Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Ward, parents of Queen Pearl, entertained at a dinner that evening at which were present ex-Queen Margaret with maids of honor and flower girls, the teachers of the Lumby Superior School, and most popular boys for 1934 and 1935.

Mrs. Wintermute Wins

The blanket raffled by the Cubs on May Day was won by Mrs. Wintermute of Vernon.

Mrs. Mae Pierce and Miss Wells are enjoying a holiday at the Coast, and may go as far as Alaska before returning.

A daughter was born to Mr. and Mrs. Ted Bailey last week.

Mrs. Henry Sigale, Jr., was operated on for appendicitis at the Vernon Jubilee Hospital on Wednesday and is reported doing well. Another Lumby patient at the hospital is Mrs. Henry Matika, who is also progressing.

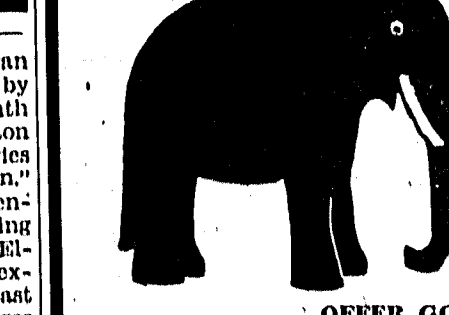
## OPTICAL SERVICE

Whatever you do, look after your eyes; then they'll look after you.

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"Our Prices Are Right"



## REWARD!

This lucky hand carved Ceylon ebony-wood elephant, 2 1/4 inches high, with ivory tusks, will be given absolutely free to any person, mailing the coupon end from a 1-pound packet of "SALADA" TEA to

Salada Sales Co., Ltd.  
550 Beatty St.,  
VANCOUVER, B.C.

OFFER GOOD UNTIL JUNE 15TH

## OPEN-AIR DANCE FLOOR ALSO TO BE USED FOR TENNIS

B. R. Clarke Completes A New Attraction For the Recreation Park

GRINDROD, B.C., May 27.—Mr. and Mrs. A. D. Strougar, of Vancouver, are staying with their son, Layson, for a short time.

Mr. and Mrs. Hancock, of Naramata, have been visiting at the home of G. S. Hancock for the past few days.

L. H. Anderson left for Quesnel Flats on Friday where he has employment for the summer with the C.P.R. tie department.

The pond was completed last week and is located on the riverside near the Folkard property. Wm. Folkard is the pond keeper.

B. R. Clarke has just completed an open air dance floor in the Recreation Park grounds. He also intends to use it for a tennis court for the summer.

P. Jablonski and family have moved to their new home on the Wells property.

John L. Monk is home for a few days from Lumby owing to an injury to his arm from falling against a saw.

The many friends of Mrs. G. D. McEwen will be glad to know she came home from Kamloops hospital last week much improved in health.

Edith Skyrme, who graduated last week from the Royal Inland Hospital at Kamloops, is spending a few days at her home here before returning to Kamloops where she has employment.

L. J. Anchokoski was taken to the local hospital on Monday suffering from a broken leg sustained when a truck backed into him while he was working.

## MISSION TENNIS PLAYERS ARE TIED IN PLAY AT CENTRE

Summerland Experts Judge the Gardens Entered In District Contest

OKANAGAN CENTRE, B.C., May 27.—The Okanagan Centre Tennis Club had the pleasure of entertaining a visiting team from Okanagan Mission and their friends on Wednesday, May 22, when a series of matches were played, the result being a draw. Visitors and home team won eight matches each. Some of the matches were hotly contested, running into three sets.

Mr. and Mrs. Fallow have left by car for a vacation in Spokane and Seattle.

F. Allan has left to work in Kelowna. The public school has been closed by Dr. Ootmar, District Health Officer, on account of an outbreak of measles.

R. Palmer, of the Experimental Farm at Summerland, accompanied by Messrs. Fleming and Hornby, were in the Centre last week judging gardens entered in the garden contest of the district Horticultural Society.

Members of the Lutheran congregation of Vernon held a picnic at the Falls on Sunday.

L. G. Turnbull was a visitor to Chase on Saturday.

## THE ONLY REFRIGERATOR that Gives You EVERYTHING

AFTER you've looked over the desirable features of EVERY refrigerator... convenience and utility features, fast-freezing service, economy, long life, dependability... just make a list of ALL the things you'd like to have in the refrigerator you buy. Then choose the refrigerator that gives you EVERYTHING... Westinghouse.

No other electric refrigerator CAN give you the complete array of advantages which Westinghouse presents... because Westinghouse is the ONLY dual-automatic, hermetically-sealed refrigerator. Westinghouse alone can offer you LIFETIME convenience, LIFETIME dependability, LIFETIME service and LIFETIME freedom from bother, under any and all conditions.



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Dual-automatic REFRIGERATOR

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Appliance Department      Vernon, B.C.

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### Freedom In Shorts for Men

Fine Rib Silk Shirts... 65c  
Fine Rib Silk Shorts... 65c

### Cool and Comfortable

SWIM TRUNKS  
Jantzen and Flash models. Each \$1.50 up

SLEEVELESS PULLOVERS  
All wool yarns, fancy weave, in colors of white, blue or tan. Each \$1.00

RAYON SILK COMBINATIONS  
Buttonless style, in colors of sky, white and flesh. Each 85c

STRAW HATS—New Weaves  
New shapes. Each \$1.25 up  
Work Straws 25c up

## W.G. McKenzie & Son

Phone 155      MEN'S OUTFITTERS      Opposite Empress Theatre  
Barnard Ave.      Vernon, B.C.

# PICNIC

## Summerland Experimental Station

### Monday, June 3rd

BASEBALL TOURNAMENT:  
Oliver, Peachland, Penticton and Summerland

CHILDREN'S SPORTS IN THE MORNING  
BOWLING, GOLF, DEMONSTRATION TENT

C. A. Hayden, editor of Country Life in B.C., will be the speaker in the afternoon.

Manufacturers' farm implement display, sponsored by the Summerland Board of Trade

TEA, COFFEE AND MILK WILL BE PROVIDED FREE OF CHARGE

## PICNIC LUNCH

## THE ONLY REFRIGERATOR that Gives You EVERYTHING



### LIFETIME REFRIGERATION NOW COSTS YOU LESS

Precision built for life-time service... incorporating costly exclusive advancements... Westinghouse Dual-automatic Refrigerators also lend the market in VALUE. Prices are now at their lowest... from \$134.00 up, and down payments as low as

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## City Council in Full Support Of Health Officer in Efforts To Stop Spread of Infection

Not One Case of Infectious and Contagious Diseases Originated in This City

Full assurance that the City Council is behind all actions taken by Dr. O. Morris, Medical Health Officer, to protect the city of Vernon from infection, was given by Dr. Morris at the City Council meeting on Monday night.

Alderman E. B. Townrow, chairman of the health committee, declared that the "city ought to commend Dr. Morris for the way in which he has combatted all these diseases and has been so active and alert to keep in touch with the situation the way he has."

Mayor E. W. Prowse also stated that the Council appreciate what Dr. Morris is doing toward safeguarding health.

A report of the various diseases, especially those of children, which are prevalent in the Valley was given by Dr. Morris, and he also asked for the support of the Council on his actions.

Dr. Morris declared that there are from 50 to 70 cases of chicken-pox in the Lumby district and people were very careless in that district, letting children run around the streets with nobody looking after them properly.

Mention was also made of the number of cases of mumps, whooping cough and measles in Kelowna and the necessity for keeping children away from that city.

That the precautions taken by the civic authorities have been effective is shown by the fact that not one case of any of these diseases has originated in this city and there is only one case in Vernon, that of an Indian who contacted the disease outside the city.

**Ald. Bowman on Holiday**

Alderman H. Bowman was given leave of absence from the city as he has left for England on a visit. His places on the various committees were filled by the other Aldermen appointed at the meeting by Mayor Prowse.

**Try Out New Light**

The comparative costs of installing a new lighting system on Barnard Avenue was considered at length by the Council and it was finally decided to give the one light a tryout on Barnard Avenue and Alderman C. J. Hurt, who has been appointed chairman of the Electric Light Committee, was authorized to bring in a further report on the matter.

Several of the Aldermen showed themselves in favor of trying out the new system and Alderman P. Howie declared that he would consider food lighting rather than the present "standards." The comparative costs of the new system and that of the old were given to the Council by the West Canadian Hydro Electric. According to their report, the cost per lamp of the old style during the month of December is about \$3.35 as against \$4.90 for the new and the cost during June for the old is \$1.60 and for the new \$2.05. The cost of installing six lamps, exclusive of fixtures, would be about \$300.

There was considerable difference between the costs as outlined by the Hydro and those submitted by the J. M. Edgar and those submitted by the J. M. Edgar and those submitted by the J. M. Edgar.

**First Find Out Facts**

Alderman Howie stated that there was considerable criticism in Vernon over the fact that John Schmidt, who was fined \$10 for assaulting a relief foreman, Ben Nelson, was able to pay his fine as he was on relief. Alderman Townrow reported that his father had paid the fine for him, and he thought that people should find out the facts before doing so much talking.

A communication was received from the entertainment committee of the Board of Trade asking for a grant for the entertainment of some 70 members of the Vancouver Board of Trade who will be in this city about June 20. While the amount requested was not disclosed, Mayor Prowse stated that he felt that the Council would have to do a certain amount on those lines, and he also pointed out that no definite plans had been laid and the costs were merely a rough estimate. Alderman Hurt declared that he did not think the Council could afford to do much with the position of so many people on relief, and he also stated that when we go to Vancouver we get a lot of entertainment. Mayor Prowse pointed out that the matter was still a long way off and would be considered at a later date.

**Disposal of Water**

Alderman A. C. Wilde, chairman of the Waterworks Committee, stated that he and several other Aldermen had gone down to the Creamery and inspected the amount of water being carried off and he outlined another plan instead of the by-pass through

the railway tracks, which was thought best at the last meeting. He stated that the water from the pasteurizers could be run into a tile sewer and from there into the storm sewer. The Council also authorized the Chairman of the sewer committee to do this and also to do the same with water from the Vernon Steam Laundry, which is on the same sewer connection.

**To Settle Dust Nuisance**

The Council also instructed Alderman Howie, chairman of the Board of Works, to order another car of tar for the city streets. Alderman Howie reported that there had been a saving of \$250 on each car of tar purchased and out of his budget he has saved the necessary amount to purchase a further supply. That the system had been a success was shown by the fact that it had already penetrated to about three inches. For this tar laying, the city had used its own equipment and when the regular machinery is available in the summer months, asphalt will be laid down. The policy that has been adopted in laying this tar is to work from the centre of the city and do the main approaching roads first.

There has been a drop of about twenty in the relief lists during May over the month of April, reported Alderman E. B. Townrow, Relief Committee chairman. He stated that the lists have been cut down since from early last fall and from now on, considerable work is opening up in the district.

**No More Outside Connections**

The policy of the City Council in not putting in more water connections outside the city limits was stressed by Alderman Wilde. He also sounded a warning to anyone caught using the city water for irrigation purposes, by declaring that they would have their water cut off immediately. Alderman Wilde was authorized to put in a new four inch pipe line about 265 feet long to the Campbell residence at the top of Barnard Avenue.

The request of Mrs. A. E. Bristow and four other residents on Gore Street to have a curb put in on the usual terms was referred to the Chairman of the board of works.

**Appeals For More Relief**

"I don't think this man has been badly hurt," declared Alderman Townrow, after listening to the appeal of F. Koshman for more relief. In answer to the question as to whether or not he had been on relief for the past four years and during that time his family had increased from four to six children.

A letter was read to the Council by City Clerk J. E. Edwards from the Secretary of the Property Owners Association, drawing the Council's attention to the Crane Stand in the park. One recommendation to provide an exit on the south entrance was left in the hands of the chairman of the Parks Committee.

**Warning to be Given First**

"The Police Commission has asked the city police not to prosecute before giving a warning to those coming from outside this district. We have tried to make the regulations as reasonable as possible and have taken a great deal of trouble with the by-laws and they are for the protection of everybody," declared Mayor Prowse in commenting on a letter from the Automobile Club of Vernon. The letter asked that first visitors from outside points be warned and not prosecuted and also asked for the painting in of the individual parking lanes. Mayor Prowse stated that the city had not been able to obtain the proper paint but that it was on order and will arrive soon. He also pointed out that the "stop" signs have been repainted red.

Alderman Townrow declared that he thought it would be a good idea to be a little lenient with visitors, and he also agreed that Magistrate Morley was right about the hotel's responsibility for their guests.

Magistrate R. M. McGusty wrote to the Council stating that the old race track property did not belong to the Provincial Government but was in the name of the Vernon Jockey Club. The Council has previously asked that the high board fence be removed and it is dangerous to traffic. It was finally decided to arrange with R. W. Neil and to take the matter up with him.

**Taking Care of Plots**

F. C. Gillette appeared before the Council and wanted some arrangements made between himself and the Council with regard to digging graves in the cemetery and taking care of the plots. However, as arrangements for this year have already been made, Mr. Gillette was told that the Council could not do anything but that he had better see individual people and make arrangements with them.

Permission was given the Girl Guides by Mayor Prowse to sell popcorn balls near the city school some afternoon. The money raised will be used for camp expenses.

## His Majesty Delivering His Jubilee Address



After listening to addresses of congratulation from the House of Lords and the House of Commons, King George is shown here delivering his address of thanks as the Queen sits beside him during the silver jubilee inside Westminster hall, London, England

## Growers Pass Vote of Full Confidence in Fruit Board

(Continued from Page One)

Mostly the questions dealt with details of operations during the past year, but when Jock Stirling, Kelowna, asked how much money was collected by the board and how was it spent, Mr. Barrat replied that very soon the audited report would be in their hands and they could examine it for themselves and would be given full opportunity to discuss it. The total cost of the board outside of the organization expenses and the equipment of the offices, was \$93,436. This he contrasted with the cost of the cartel on a similar basis of reckoning, which he said he had heard was \$46,000. However, if the meeting wished, and those present were prepared to stay till one or two a.m., Mr. Barrat said the board was prepared to go fully into the financial statement, the auditors' statement, and give detailed explanations. There was no indication that those at the meeting were prepared for this ordeal so that subject was closed after a grower suggested that Mr. Barrat be asked to make a statement and the meeting decided it did not wish at that time to hear him.

Following Jock Stirling's question regarding the expenditure of monies, Mr. Barrat said: "We have returned a half cent to the growers and are keeping the balance to operate the Tree Fruit Board."

After the members of the board had spoken and questions had been asked and answered, a vote of confidence in the board was carried, Chairman Loyd said, unanimously.

**Questions Answered**

When the addresses were finished and questions were to be asked, W. J. Coe, Winfield, asked how it is possible to control prices and to operate an equalization fund.

The reply by Mr. Barrat was that the board has no power to fix prices or to put men in jail who did not maintain them, but it has power to say what shall be the process of sale regardless of the prices at which sales are made. Equalization fund payments can be taken from the shipments as they go out.

He also said the break down in prices resulted from the fact that all shippers cut prices and because of this the board had to set up the cartel in place of a pool.

"Was it not more truthful to tell the growers they were holding these monies as campaign funds to return the present board to office," queried John Clarke.

"Now," said John Clarke, "I would like to ask Mr. Hembling a question. You stated over the radio Mr. Hembling, that in using the term unfettered selling, this was merely camouflage. Did you say anything to the growers that you were not backing central selling and had nothing to do with the board?"

The answer was, "I do not understand your question."

Clarke replied: "You may not understand the question but every grower in the audience understands what I am driving at. You are addressing an intelligent audience."

Replying to a question as to the value of members of the committee meeting the growers in convention, Mr. Barrat said it was very great. The growers had opposed the Natural Pro-

ducts Marketing Act. As a result of meeting them in convention the jobbers endorsed the legislation. This had been of value in meeting the Dominion Marketing Board at Ottawa.

**An Act to Benefit Growers**

To John Clarke's query as to how it is possible to reconcile his statement that the act has been of value to the grower and the consumer, when the legislation was secured to assist the producer, Mr. Barrat said the board must prosper or the growers cannot because if the jobbers are not interested in selling apples they will sell very few. The growers cannot get good prices unless the jobbers get a profit. Mr. Hembling added that 80 per cent. of the sales of fruits are made through jobbers and while this is so they must be encouraged. No profit, no distribution.

"Why did some varieties fetch red ink," asked a grower.

W. E. Haskins pointed out that the Tree Fruit Board only dealt with apples that were sold on the domestic market. It was possible that apples which should have gone on that market had been exported by the shippers. These may have caused the loss. He said he could not think of any apples which should have gone on the domestic market having brought red ink.

A grower was informed by Mr. Barrat that the board did not handle claims because it had no control over price.

James Shepherd, Summerland, asked if Mr. Barrat had said the board planned to work without pools another year and the answer was yes. Mr. Haskins explained that it is altogether different looking back to what it is to look forward.

The board has powers they did not realize they possessed last year. He declined to specify these saying it is best not to disclose plans to an enemy.

The question of the use of jumbo crates is being studied by a committee a grower was informed.

To Mr. Ramsay's question as to why was the shipping of large size Delicious prohibited, Mr. Hembling replied that at the request of the shippers, but said that later they realized it had been a mistake.

Mr. Haskins said in answer to a grower's query as to what other method might be used beside publicity to discourage price cutting, that the board did not care to disclose its plans.

Asked if the board had entered into an agreement with the shippers to make a drastic cut in prices, Mr. Haskins said it had not. The shippers had replied that the prices had been cut already and the Tree Fruit Board then tried to save something out of the wreck.

**Don't Blame All Shippers**

"Don't blame all the shippers," said W. E. Haskins. When prices are cut the good ones have to follow the lead of the bad actors or lose their business.

The 1933 committee did not do everything the shippers asked, said Mr. Ritchie. He contended the 1933 returns had been better than the board had secured and they had done everything the shippers wanted.

Asked by a lady regarding an interview he had given the NorWest Farmer in which he had said the prices would be 25c better, Mr. Haskins at first denied he had given such an interview and then said he had seen so many people he could not remember having given it. He contended that a man is a fool to prophesy and that he must have been a bum prophet. He had not known the shippers could not be controlled. The lady said she still has the paper at home.

"All the shippers cut the prices," said Mr. Barrat.

No shipper has the right to charge a grower with common storage, said W. E. Haskins. No reputable shipper would contemplate such a thing.

**Board Has Not The Power**

Asked if the board could insist on a uniform contract between growers and shippers, Mr. Haskins said the board has no power to regulate the relationship between growers and shippers.

To the question, if Messrs. Hembling and Barrat had power to ask at Ottawa to impose any levy the board wished, Mr. Barrat explained the situation at the convention of the B.C.F.A. and the decision to get power to advise. The Dominion Marketing Board refused their request and placed a limit of 2c a box.

To Mr. Ramsay's query as to the power the board has to audit shippers' books, Mr. Barrat replied the board can audit the books for the purpose of ascertaining if the regulations have been complied with and can take shippers into court if they have not done so.

A vote of confidence in the Tree Fruit Board was then proposed by Mr. Taylor and carried unanimously, shippers being warned by Mr. Taylor, not to attempt to vote.

**PROMPT ACTION SETTLING DUST ON CITY STREETS**

Authorities Act Promptly — Do Not Wait For Regular Machine

The city authorities are to be congratulated on their prompt action in oiling some of the dusty Vernon streets before the hot weather has set in. This is being done by using Vernon equipment as it will be some time yet before they can get the regular machinery.

**SLIM OUTLOOK FOR GOOD PRICES FOR POTATOES: WEATHER TO BE FACTOR**

Higher Than Average Production During Last Two Years Leaves Surplus

The present potato situation has become relatively acute because of the larger than average crop planted in 1934. The 1933 crop exceeded the domestic and export need. Then the 1934 crop was 13 per cent. greater than that of 1933, and eight per cent. above the average production for the period, 1929-33. More potatoes than usual have been used for the manufacture of starch, and fed to livestock, but there has been no material reduction in the surplus stocks. With the situation as it is at present, unfavorable weather will determine the price for this year's crop to a large extent. But, all things considered, the prospects for profitable prices do not appear to be very bright.

## FARMERS' ELEVEN WIN IN THRILLING CRICKET FINISH

Walter Bennett Was Run Out By Smart Fielding By Jack Blankley

Playing on the new cricket ground last Sunday, the Farmers' eleven defeated the Canadian Legion by 11 runs in a game that provided a thrilling finish, the scores being 122 to 111.

Owen Karn and W. Bunting, who made 32 and 41 respectively for the Farmers, both played attractive cricket which undoubtedly paved the way for their victory, making the second defeat they have handed the Legion this year.

Dick Monk and O. P. Roberts made a valiant effort for the Legion, hitting up 41 and 31 respectively. With only 12 runs required for victory, however, Walter Bennett, the last batsman, was run out owing to a smart piece of fielding by Jack Blankley, a Legion player who was substituting for one of the Farmers.

**Vernon Farmers**

Pearson, b. Atkinson	2
Palmer, b. Roberts	6
Gregory, b. Denison (R.)	32
Conley, b. Denison (R.)	32
Massey, b. Atkinson	1
Keenan, b. Atkinson, b. Conley	41
Bunting, b. Atkinson	12
Davidson, b. Atkinson	9
Davidson, run out	1
Karn, not out	32
Boudreau, b. Monk	6
Extras	6
Total	122

**Canadian Legion**

Denison (R.), b. Karn	4
Denison (C.), b. Karn	6
Karn, b. Karn	6
Atkinson, b. Karn	6
Conley, b. Gregory, b. Karn	6
Monk, b. Davidson	31
Roberts, b. Karn	41
Neil, b. Davidson	3
Wright, run out	3
Dunkley, not out	3
Bennett, run out	5
Extras	8
Total	111

**VERNON PREP. SCHOOL XI GIVES THE LEGION A VERY CLOSE MATCH**

The Vernon Preparatory School team lost to the Vernon Legion eleven by a score of 151 to 137 in a very close contested match on the school grounds on Saturday afternoon last.

The School batted first and Mackie and Manson sent up the half century before they both left. McGuire and Clement made substantial contributions and Moutray played with much skill and was undefeated, the innings closing for 135.

The visitors lost three wickets for 40 but Roberts and Openshaw stemmed the tide and were ably backed up by Temple who hit with refreshing abandon. Taylor bowled steadily and secured five wickets. Brayshaw's absence was keenly felt.

**Summary**

Manson, c. Denison (C.), b. Openshaw	27
McGuire, b. McGuire	21
McGuire, c. Openshaw, b. Denison (D.)	21
Brannan, b. Denison (D.)	1
Clarke, b. Denison (D.)	1
Clement, b. Atkinson	27
Moutray, not out	3
Taylor, b. Atkinson	3
McKay, c. Temple, b. Atkinson	0
McGuire, c. Openshaw, b. Roberts	0
Clarke, b. Denison (C.), b. McGuire	0
Extras	20
Total	137

**Legion**

Denison (D.), c. Clement, b. Taylor	3
Denison (C.), c. Brannan, b. Taylor	3
Roberts, c. Manson, b. Taylor	22
Openshaw, retired	50
Bradford, c. Taylor, b. Manson	10
Temple, stpd. Clement, b. Manson	33
McGuire, b. Taylor	10
Atkinson, retired	3
Dent, not out	3
Shapple, c. Clement, b. Taylor	0
Stimms, did not bat	0
Extras	4
Total	151

**PROMPT ACTION SETTLING DUST ON CITY STREETS**

Authorities Act Promptly — Do Not Wait For Regular Machine

The city authorities are to be congratulated on their prompt action in oiling some of the dusty Vernon streets before the hot weather has set in. This is being done by using Vernon equipment as it will be some time yet before they can get the regular machinery.

**SLIM OUTLOOK FOR GOOD PRICES FOR POTATOES: WEATHER TO BE FACTOR**

Higher Than Average Production During Last Two Years Leaves Surplus

The present potato situation has become relatively acute because of the larger than average crop planted in 1934. The 1933 crop exceeded the domestic and export need. Then the 1934 crop was 13 per cent. greater than that of 1933, and eight per cent. above the average production for the period, 1929-33. More potatoes than usual have been used for the manufacture of starch, and fed to livestock, but there has been no material reduction in the surplus stocks. With the situation as it is at present, unfavorable weather will determine the price for this year's crop to a large extent. But, all things considered, the prospects for profitable prices do not appear to be very bright.

**CORRESPONDENCE**

**Vernon Wins Another Admirer**

Editor, The Vernon News, Sir:

I have been instructed by Molby Stewart, Esq., President of the B.C. Elks Association, to convey to you the thanks and appreciation of the Association, for the publicity given to us in your splendid paper. I also wish, personally, to offer my thanks. While I am not a citizen of your city, I think the Okanagan Valley is well served by The Vernon News.

I think Vernon has won another admirer and that's "me."

Wishing you continued success.

Yours faithfully,

Robert Chance, Sec. Treas. B. C. Elks Association, North Vancouver, B.C., May 27, 1935.

Canadian fruit picking and packing paraphernalia, such as fruit-picking ladders and box shooks, have created a favourable impression in South Africa, to which country there are two direct steamship lines from Canada. A third shipping line is operated from British Columbia.

## LIGHT RAINFALL WESTERN CANADA DURING APRIL

Southern Portion of B.C. Has Between 35 and 80 Per-cent Less Than Normal

The Interior Valleys in the southern portion of British Columbia have had a very light precipitation during the month of April, it being from 35 to 80 per cent. below normal. This is according to the monthly weather map, published by the Meteorological Service of the Dominion of Canada.

Throughout this province, the moisture was considerably below normal. Vancouver Island reports from 40 to 75 per cent. less than usual and the Prince Rupert district appears to have had the driest April on record, having had over 50 per cent. less than ordinary rainfall.

In Alberta and Northern Saskatchewan, precipitation was in most areas, considerably above normal, but in southern Saskatchewan, it was well below the usual. East of these provinces, the amount of moisture which fell during April was around normal.

## KEEN COMPETITION AT INTERIOR GOLF CHAMPIONSHIP PLAY

Weather Ideal During Three Day Meet—Kelowna Course Excellent Shape

With the entry list from outside points not nearly so large as in previous years, only nine competitors being present from Princeton, Penticton, Oyanama, Vernon and Kamloops, the annual Interior Golf championships concluded on Sunday afternoon over the Kelowna Golf Club course. During the three days of play, Friday, Saturday and Sunday, weather conditions were ideal and the 18 hole course was in excellent shape.

The Interior Championship was won by Jack Coles, of Princeton, the runner-up being C. Quinn, of Kelowna.

The low medal round (72) was won by A. E. Seon, Kelowna.

The championship consolation was captured by Dave Dalgleish, Kamloops, and the championship consolation runner-up was Sam McGladery, Oyanama.

A. E. Seon and C. Owen, of the Kelowna Golf Club, captured the Angus Cup with a medal round of 153.

The only Vernon winner was A. D. Carr-Hilton, who captured the first flight competition, H. A. Willis, Kelowna, being the runner-up.

The longest drive competition was won by J. Coles and the longest drive aggregate by C. Quinn.

## THIRD RECORD BY BRYDON'S JERSEYS

Willowburn Farm On Davis Creek Is Noted For High Quality Butterfat

Southwick Miss Murray 2nd created a stir in dairying circles when she produced an R.O.P. record of 770 pounds of butterfat in 365 days. This pure bred Ayrshire cow, owned by L. C. Brydon, of Armstrong, seems to be an exceptional producer, giving 15.18 pounds of milk with an average test of 5.07 per cent. last year as a mature cow.

This is the third outstanding record made by the Brydon animals. Last year Mr. and Mrs. Brydon milked two cows which stood highest in their class in Canada. The herd is on Willowburn Farm on Davis Creek, near Armstrong. From his 85 acres Mr. Brydon produces 6,000 pounds of butterfat a year. The quality of his product is so good that it is used by the Okanagan Valley Co-operative Creamery Association in their churnings of exhibition butter, which last year won five first prizes in major exhibitions throughout Canada.

## OYSTER SHELL SCALE EGGS ARE HATCHING: NOW IS TIME TO SPRAY

The eggs of the oyster shell scale have just commenced to hatch and the insects will be emerging in increasing numbers during the next week or ten days, providing the weather continues warm, according to E. P. Venables, of the Entomological Office, Vernon, B.C.

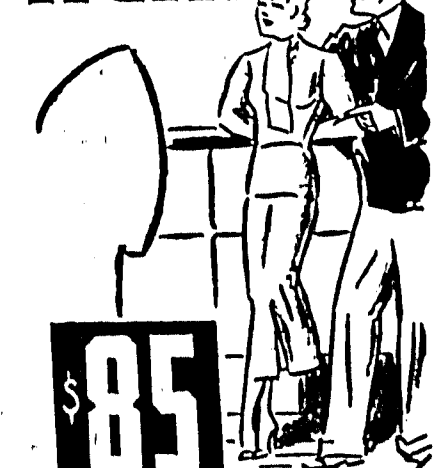
Growers should plan to put on control sprays to suit these conditions. The usual calyx spray of lime sulphur with the addition of nicotine sulphate 1-800 is satisfactory if thoroughly applied.

## For Distinguished Service



Mayor Florentia H. Laguardia of New York appears exceedingly happy to present it, and Amelia Earhart very proud to get it. New York city's distinguished service certificate, presented to America's first lady of the air at city hall

**ALASKA**



**Vacation Under The Arctic Sun**

Go North this summer to the enchanted land. Nine glorious days cruising on sheltered seas, with a thousand and one new sights in store, such as only Alaska can offer.

Make reservations now. Round trip fare including meals and berth (one-way) \$85 (Regular sailings from Vancouver and Victoria throughout the summer.)

**CANADIAN PACIFIC**

## RURAL DEAN SOLLY NOW ARCHDEACON

Summerland Man Elevated Following the Resignation of Rev. Greene, Kelowna

SUMMERLAND, B.C., May 27.—At the meeting of the synod held at Penticton last week, Rural Dean Rev. H. Solly, of Summerland, was made Archdeacon of this diocese following the resignation of Archdeacon Greene, of Kelowna.

Air Commodore G. M. Croll, Senior Air Officer, of Ottawa, who has been on a tour of inspection through the west has been the guest of his parents Mr. and Mrs. Thos. Croll for a week.

At the annual golfing competition held here on May 24, "Sandy" Fenwick was the winner of the Midland cup, and E. R. Paulder, runner-up. The prize for second place was a golf bag.

The Kelowna baseball team won its first league victory of the season, by virtue of its win from Summerland at the game played here Sunday afternoon. The score was 8-0. Good batting was displayed by both teams in the five innings. In the sixth, Summerland allowed Kelowna two unearned runs, and in the eighth Kelowna went on a batting spree and scored six runs.

Batteries: Kelowna, Holden and Sinclair; Summerland, Lloyd Gould, Leslie Gould, Williamson and Spencer.

## They Make Them Better Than They Used To

"They don't make them so good as they used to," was the statement of a friendly old chap to me as I toddled down to the office on a bright sunny morning to get a little work done while most people lazed in bed.

I had stopped to compliment him on the appearance of his garden and the grounds of his home. He had got perfection inside the fence and he was out on the boulevard where about half a dozen weeds managed to straggle up through the gravel. He said he did not intend to go fishing that day unless some one particularly wanted him to.

Asked how his luck had been, he said he had not done much. He was out on Friday but his friend's boat had misbehaved and as a result they had about four hours of engine trouble. This was what led up to his statement that they don't make them so good as they used to. The battery had balked and they spent the good hours trying to get the boat to go instead of fishing. He related the whole incident and no doubt was left in my mind that the man who sold the battery, known to both of us, and a good reliable business man had heard plenty about that particular incident.



### FIRST COURT OF REVISION LUMBY HELD LAST WEEK

Lumber Company Building Seven Miles Of Road In Squaw Valley

LUMBY, B.C., May 20.—Norley F. Tunbridge, of Vernon, registrar of elections, and revising officer for Yale, held the first Court of Revision under the new Dominion Elections Act on Friday at Bloom and Siglet's Garage. In connection with their Squaw Valley operations, Siglet Co. have sent out a couple of tractors and a grader, as they have about seven miles of road to put in through the limits, and will build a mill at Squaw Valley and have a lumber yard and planer here for dressing lumber, which will be mostly white pine. Work on the limits will, it is expected, occupy all summer.

### TRINITY VALLEY ROADS NOW BEING IMPROVED

TRINITY VALLEY, B.C., May 25.—The road grader is up in the Valley still, bad weather having delayed it considerably in its work. A little work is also being done in the way of cleaning out some of the creeks of fallen trees, etc.

Mr. and Mrs. Wellington Smith and daughter, of Armstrong, were up visiting friends in Trinity Valley on Sunday.

Leo Fuhr, of Okanagan Landing, was staying a few days at the home of Mr. and Mrs. E. W. Bailey last week.

D. E. Saunders is just back from the Anglican Synod at Penticton, where he was lay delegate.

Mr. and Mrs. T. E. Clarke, of Vernon, were visiting some of the Trinity Valley farmers last week. Mr. Clarke expressed the opinion that the Valley was looking particularly nice just now. The alfalfa fields are a beautiful rich green and the trees are wearing their new leaves.

### LOVES TO EAT THIS CEREAL, IT CHECKED HER CONSTIPATION\*

Kellogg's ALL-BRAN Helped Miss Kesterke

We quote from her letter: "Three years ago, I became constipated. I tried many laxatives. But as soon as I got used to each kind, I began to get the same trouble.

"Last summer I was on my vacation. They served Kellogg's ALL-BRAN. I just loved it. I eat Kellogg's ALL-BRAN every morning, and ever since I have not had to take any more laxatives."—Miss Margaret Kesterke. Address on request.

\*Due to insufficient "bulk" in meals. Tests show Kellogg's ALL-BRAN provides "bulk" to aid elimination. ALL-BRAN is also rich in vitamin B and iron.

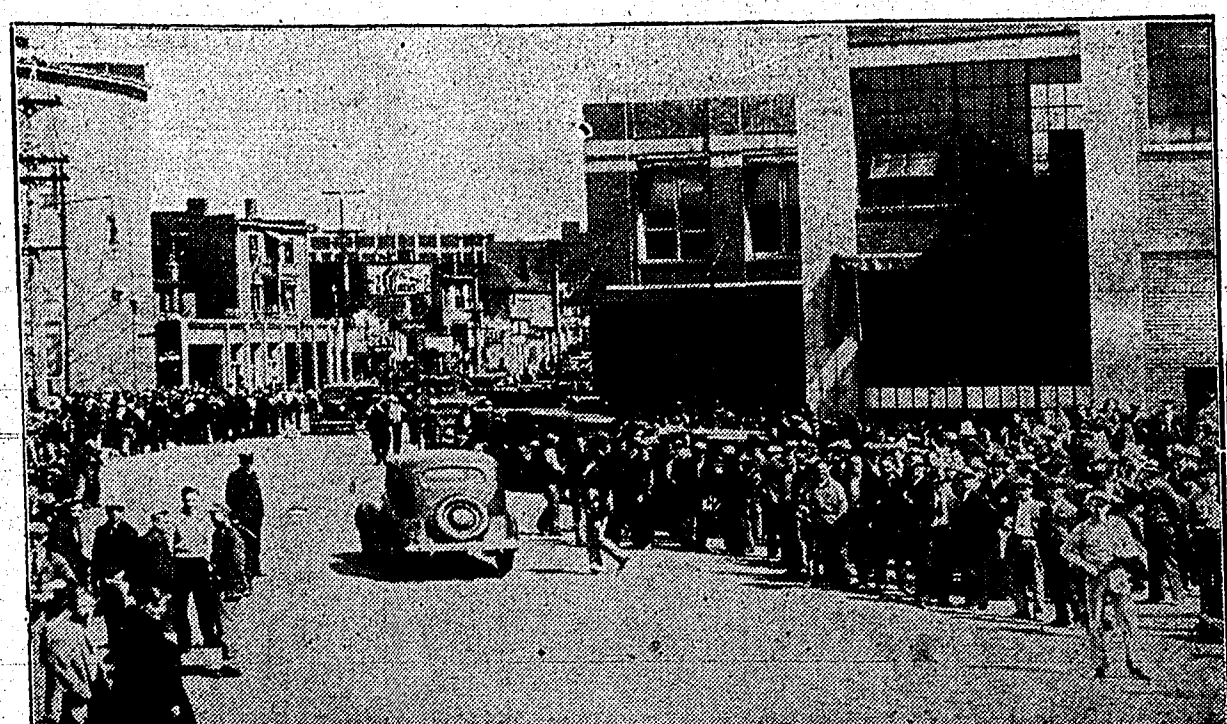
The "bulk" in ALL-BRAN is gentle. It resists digestion better than the fiber in fruits and vegetables, so it is often more effective.

Isn't this food safer than risking patent medicines? Two tablespoonfuls of ALL-BRAN daily are usually sufficient. If seriously constipated, use with each meal. See your doctor, if you do not get relief.

Use as a cereal, or in cooking. Sold by all grocers. Made by Kellogg in London, Ontario

Keep on the Sunny Side of Life

### A Sudden Strike in Car Manufacturing Plants



Striking suddenly, 1,700 union workers at the Chevrolet and Fisher body companies' plants at Norwood, Cincinnati suburb, quit work, following the lead of other General Motors' employees in Toledo. They demand, among other things, a five-day week, 7½-hour day, with no pay reductions

### 56,550 PACKAGES OF FRUIT SHIPPED PEACHLAND HOUSE

Peach Crop Very Light This Year—Other Varieties Heavier

PEACHLAND, B.C., May 23.—Final totals for the Walter's Ltd. packing house give a total of 56,550 packages for 1934, according to the Manager, G. Garling. Of these 35,000 were apples, 4,000 cherries, 7,000 peaches, 3,000 plums, 2,000 pears, 2,000 apricots, and 150 prunes, the latter a short crop last year. There was also 1,100 sacks of onions.

This figure did not show the entire amount of peaches as from 500 to 600 cases of ripe peaches were handled separately.

With the exception of the peaches which will be very light, a much heavier crop is expected for this year.

A special program for the observance of Mother's Day was a feature of the Women's Christian Temperance meeting held on Friday afternoon at the home of the president, Mrs. E. H. Pierce. Mrs. W. C. Kelly, District President, and Mrs. Gayton, District Secretary, both of Summerland, were present at the meeting which was also attended by Peachland ladies who were not members of the organization. Devotional exercises were conducted by the president who read Bible portions relating to Elizabeth, mother of John the Baptist and Mary, mother of Jesus.

### CALGARY LIVESTOCK

Steers, choice heavy, \$7.00 to \$7.50; choice light, \$6.75 to \$7.25; good, \$6.25 to \$6.75; medium, \$4.50 to \$5.50; common, \$3.00 to \$4.00; feeders, \$3.50 to \$4.50; stockers, \$3.00 to \$4.00. Baby beef, choice, \$6.00 to \$6.50; good, \$5.50 to \$6.00. Heifers, choice, \$5.50 to \$6.00; good, \$4.50 to \$5.50; stockers, \$2.00 to \$2.75. Cows, choice, \$3.50 to \$4.00; good, \$3.00 to \$3.50; medium, \$2.00 to \$2.75; common, \$1.50 to \$2.00; canners, \$1.50 to \$2.50; springers, \$1.50 to \$2.50. Bulls, choice, \$2.50 to \$3.00; medium, \$1.50 to \$2.00; canners, 50c to \$1.00. Calves, choice, \$5.50 to \$6.00; common, \$2.00 to \$3.50. Sheep, yearlings, \$2.25 to \$3.50; ewes, \$1.50 to \$2.50; lambs, \$5.00 to \$5.50. Hogs, bacon, off trucks, \$7.85.

The scratch of a rose caused the death within 24 hours of Grace L. Brett who conducted a private hospital at Earlwood, Australia.

### Twenty-Five Years Hence Aviation Will be Common Its Uses Fully Realized

Airships Also Will Prove Themselves—Robot Control and Diesel Engines

By C. W. A. Scott

May 10.—(by Air Mail)—We are in the middle of Jubilee week here in England. Twenty-five years of a king's reign. Other men and other sciences have lived through the same period and in that period have prospered and developed too. What will the next twenty-five years have to show us, for everyone is talking about the past, and I like to think of the future?

Twenty-five years ago aviation was in its infancy. Scarcely born, in a very embryonic state, it has prospered—it has developed, it has flourished. There will the saturation point be? Where will development cease and a state of perfection exist? Such a thing is difficult to prophesy or forecast. Such a thing may never come to pass. But along what lines will aviation continue its progressive path?

#### Great Aviation in Future

The civilized world as we know it today is still in the process of accepting aviation. It is accepted in the sense that it is admitted and its uses realized. But it is not accepted in the sense that it is used as it will be used by all classes of the travelling public. Twenty-five years hence, the newly coined word "air-minded" will have died its natural death as its purpose will have been fulfilled. The people of today were not born to aviation. The people of twenty-five years hence will have been brought into a world where aircraft are not strange and awful things, but where giant aeroplanes will fly across thousands of miles of oceans and lands in their unceasing journeying across the globe as the ships of the sea plied their way in the times of our youth. We shall all be air thinkers in twenty-five years time.

But what of development? The airship, so unpopular in the public mind today, will be given another trial. Giant leviathans of the skies, capable of far greater speeds than we know today, and with a greater range and capacity for passengers and their comfort will be taking oceans and continents in their passage. I cannot see the extinction of these great ships of the air, and I foreshadow a fine future for them.

I do not mean that there will be a diminution of heavier than air craft. Far from it. These will develop in speed, security and comfort as well. Perhaps in that very order to come. Jules Verne, that master of imagination, pictured all the mysteries of fifty years ago—mysteries which today are realities. His fiction of fifty years ago is the very truth of daily lives today. He visualized, not only the aeroplane of the skies with his "Clipper," but he gave her airscrews of the rotor type that the autogyro uses today.

I still do not claim that the autogyro will revolutionize flying by its adoption to the equal of private car usefulness, but as the world of speed increases in thought and range, so will our circle of friends from afar be brought closer together and autogyro types of aircraft will be in use for house-top landings and take-offs.

#### Radio Control of Airways

The two sciences of the air are the most closely linked in practical usefulness—aviation and wireless. Each is dependent on the air and each is developing as rapidly, and they are of great help to each other too.

I believe that aviation will owe a great debt to wireless. Wireless will control the world's airways. Wireless will be the medium of navigation for all surface and air transport. There will be a network of wireless beams emanating from central points across the heavens of the world.

The pilot of an aeroplane, or his navigator, will leave London outward bound for Melbourne, and will find his first hotel and wireless may perhaps to Delhi or Calcutta. Here he will change as it were, and sit next in that beam which will direct him to Singapore, and so on to Melbourne.

#### Robot Pilots

The pilot himself will become a curious little box affair that is more delicate and sensitive than human hand or eye—the Robot. It is only just the other day that the United States of America were crossed in the record time of eleven hours, and almost all the flying was done by a robot pilot who steered the machine more accurately on its course than any mere human pilot could do. So will it be with the pilot in the future.

The human control in airship or aeroplane in the future will be the man who understands his instruments, and who if anything goes wrong with any of them will have the knowledge to put them right so that they, and not he, can continue the flight and journey without deviation from the set path and the straight.

#### Diesel Engines Next

What of motive power? The excellent and efficient aircraft engines, as we know them today will have changed,

I fancy, in twenty-five years' time. Diesels will replace the petrol engines until something better comes to replace even these. The Diesel engine today is not yet an unqualified success. It soon will be, and it will soon be equal in weight per horse power to the petrol burning motor. Then its real worth will be more than emphasized—a greater range because of its lower consumption, the elimination of the fire risk.

Aircraft shape. Will this alter so very much? I don't think this will, somehow. Better streamlining is already an accepted fact in aircraft design today. But it will develop still further, and better and better shapes will be produced until there is attained a perfection and a minimum of head resistance.

Flying may lose some of its appeal. It will be so real, so common and so ordinary that it will be developed into what it ought to be—a medium of transport—in the same way that the shipping routes are the highways of commerce. But there are still yachts for the sailing enthusiast, and there will still be air yachts for the flying man.

Today, women do not hold any position in the air sense. Twenty-five years hence may show us women in all tasks in aviation. The Amy Johnsons, Jean Batters, Amelia Earharts, will be caricatures of the flying woman of twenty-five years' time—historical references only like Boadicea, Queen of the Inceni.

It is all very horrible to contemplate, but it is wise to visualize these queer transformations and to be prepared for them, for I am certain they must all come, and this next twenty-five years will be a hearty time for aviation.

### FIRST FLOCK OF SHEEP IS UP ON SILVER STAR

KEDLESTON, B.C., May 25.—A few from this district took in the Camp sports on Mission Hill.

Mr. Monk, of Vernon was in this district last week on a business trip. The country is looking lovely and green, owing to the recent rain.

Mrs. Jack and a lady friend rode up to A. C. Wilson's on a business trip last week.

A small flock of sheep has gone up to the Silver Star district to pasture for the summer months.

Jack Neal, with Mr. and Mrs. Hitchcock, went to Kelowna last Tuesday by car, Mr. and Mrs. Hitchcock paying a visit to Mr. and Mrs. Sandy Gordon at Benvenuto, whom they had not seen for several years.

### "ROYAL CAVALCADE" WONDERFUL PICTURE GEORGE V'S REIGN

Picture Set Against Ever-Changing Scenes Since 1910

The picture "Royal Cavalcade," which comes to the Empress Theatre on Friday and Saturday, May 31 and June 1, is the story of the twenty-five years of King George Fifth's reign.

The story opens with a visit to the royal mint where millions of coins are being stamped with the image of the King.

One of these coins, a bright new penny, re-appears on the counter of a tavern, where the King's health is being drunk.

Against an ever-changing contemporary background supplied by the current times and dances and catchwords and news-items that characterized each phase of this eventful quarter of a century in turn, we follow the fortunes of this penny of the year 1911 right through the reign up to the present day.

It symbolizes national stability at the time of the financial crisis; and it is among the coins that pay for admission to the Regalia Room in the Tower of London, from which point to look backwards into England's past, and visualize our King's great ancestry through pictures of his predecessors.

PHONE 463 For

SUMMER WOOD

COAL - FLOUR - FEED - HAULING

Hayhurst & Woodhouse Ltd.

Seventh and Schubert Streets

Vernon, B.C.

It's the OIL in the can that counts!

VEEDOL

MOTOR OIL

100% PENNSYLVANIA AT ITS FINEST

TIDE WATER OIL CO. OF CANADA, LTD., MONTREAL, TORONTO, REGINA

Distributors

McKenzie White & Dunsmuir, Limited

Vernon, B.C.



### HELPING TO BUILD THE BRITISH 'ROUND-THE-WORLD HIGHWAY'

In 1880, the Canadian Pacific Railway was organized for the purpose of completing a line to span the continent.

The Bank promptly opened branches at Vancouver and Victoria, subsequently at points along the railway which since have become thriving cities.

The Bank's directors, confident of the future of the Dominion, placed a generous share of the Bank's resources behind the project, which was completed in 1886 and formed the transcontinental link in the "British Round-the-World Highway." Subsequent events have shown that this undertaking contributed more than any other to the settlement and development of Western Canada.

This is one of many experiences showing how the Bank of Montreal, looking forward with Canada from the beginning, has been a useful factor in the development of the country. In the future, the Bank expects to continue that usefulness—to continue to look forward with Canada, toward the nation's future destiny.

## BANK OF MONTREAL

ESTABLISHED 1817  
HEAD OFFICE . . . MONTREAL  
MODERN, EFFICIENT BANKING SERVICE . . . the Outcome of  
117 Years' Successful Operation

Vernon Branch: J. E. LESLIE, Manager

BEFORE BUYING ANY TIRE

SEE THE

New Firestone

HIGH SPEED TIRE

WITH 50% MORE NON-SKID MILEAGE

Firestone Tires have always been noted for their long, low cost mileage. Now, in the New High Speed Tire for 1935, you get 50% more Non-skid mileage\* - at no extra cost!

FIRESTONE SENTINEL TIRES AS LOW AS \$5.25

\*Compared with previous type Firestone tire.

You'll want nothing but these - the last word in tires - on your car. Let them prove that they give longer mileage and save you money. See the nearest Firestone Dealer today.

BUILT IN ADVANCE OF TODAY'S NEEDS

Watkin's Garage Ltd.  
Phone 93 - Vernon, B.C.

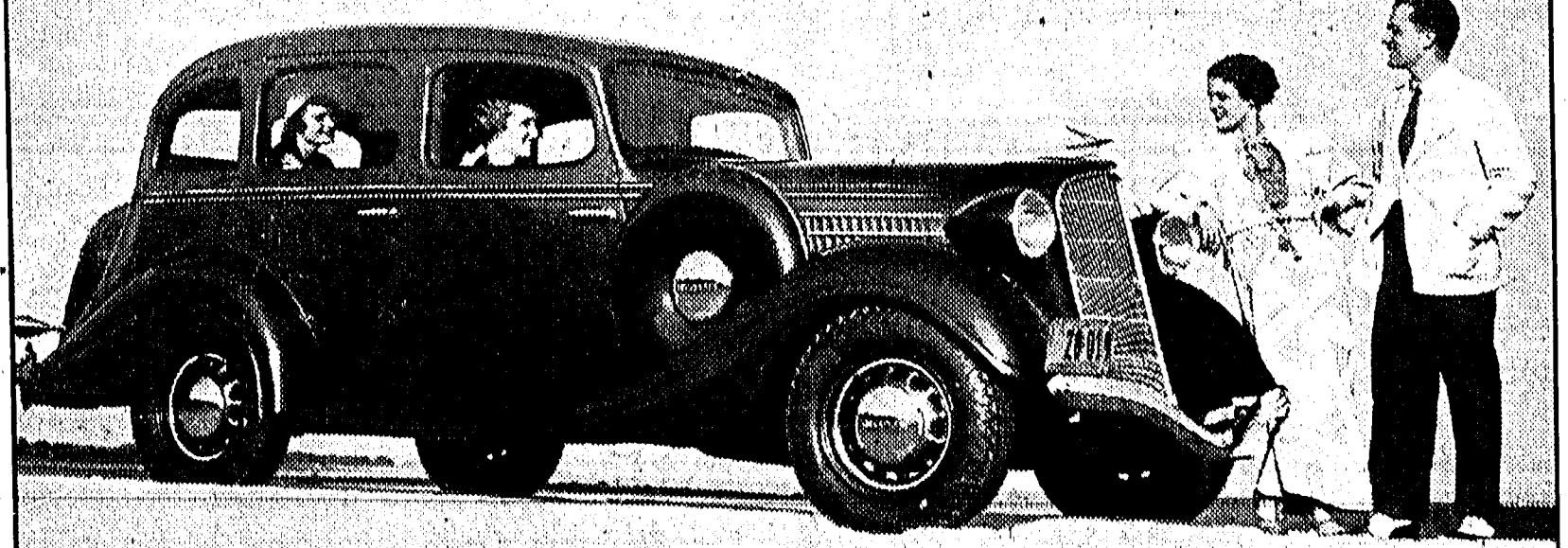
### THE WONDER IS ... IT'S STILL PRICED with the lowest

You get so much in a Terraplane that you can't get in any other lowest price car! Just for example:

88 to 100 horsepower, from a motor called by experts the finest built today . . . Canada's only body all of steel . . . Those great police-tested Rotax-Equalized brakes that have set new safety-stopping

records in public tests from coast to coast . . . The Electric Hand (optional at small extra cost on all Terraplanes) that's the year's sensation for easier, safer driving . . . Durability and economy shown to by thousands of owners . . . Try Terraplaning! It makes a ride in other lowest price cars seem like walking!

"This CANT be one of the lowest price cars on the market!" . . . "But, my dear, it IS!"



## TERRAPLANE

\$875 and up. Retail at Factory. One, with full factory equipment, spare wheel and tire, all taxes paid, freight and license only extra

ENJOY A RIDE TODAY . . . THERE'S A DEALER NEAR YOU



## A Barber Who Had Rheumatism

### Tells How He Carried On

A barber who had been "a martyr to rheumatism," writes:—

"I have been a martyr to rheumatism for some ten years. For five years I was so affected that it was with the greatest difficulty I was able to carry on my business. I may say I am a barber by trade. After having tried numerous remedies, I was finally advised to try Kruschen. I am pleased to say that after having used Kruschen for some twelve months, I am now free from aches and pains that I have been for some ten years. In fact, I consider I am rid of rheumatism, thanks to Kruschen Salts."

Two of the ingredients of Kruschen Salts are the most effective solvents of uric acid known to medical science. They swiftly dull the sharp edges of the painful crystals, then convert them into a harmless solution. Other ingredients of these Salts have a stimulating effect upon the kidneys, and assist them to expel the dissolved uric acid through the natural channel.

### Avoid False Teeth Dropping or Slipping

You needn't fear false teeth dropping or slipping if you'll sprinkle a little FASTEETH on your plates each morning. Gives all day comfort and teeth hold tight. Deodorizes. No gummy, pasty taste or feeling. Get FASTEETH from your druggist. Send 10c for trial size to Fasteeth Ltd., Toronto.

## ALL ARMSTRONG STUDENTS MUST BE VACCINATED

Or Have Certificate of Objection Or Will Not Be Admitted Next Term

ARMSTRONG, B.C., May 27.—The Consolidated School Board, of Armstrong and Spallumcheen, met in regular session on Tuesday evening, of last week, all members being present. Principal Aldworth, of the elementary school, and Nurse Charlton, met the board to discuss the question of compulsory vaccination and that of the use of iodine tablets. In the matter of vaccination, the principal and the school nurse were instructed to see that the requirements of the act are strictly observed; that, while a number of unvaccinated pupils already in attendance have been allowed until mid-summer to comply with the requirements—rather than create a possible break in their term's work, no new pupil is to be admitted to the school without presenting either evidence of successful vaccination or a certificate, duly attested, of conscientious objection.

The appointment of Miss Drummond to the permanent staff was confirmed as from the beginning of the fall term in September next.

A letter from the secretary of the Vernon Board was read, dealing with the case of a student residing in Spallumcheen municipality but attending school in Vernon. The letter was tabled for consideration at a later meeting, as was also a letter from the Indian Agent concerning the possibility of certain children under the jurisdiction of his department attending school in Armstrong.

## Baby Brings Family Closer to Millar Half-Million



A baby boy born to Mr. and Mrs. Ambrose Harrison, Toronto, Ont., on May 2, bringing the Harrison family, shown here, one baby closer to winning the half-million dollars which in October, 1936, will be given to the Toronto mother who has given birth to the greatest number of children since Charles Millar died in October, 1926. Mrs. Harrison now has 14 children, all of them living. Eight of them, she claims, were born since October, 1926, and will be eligible in the "maternity marathon" which has excited great interest in Canada and United States. There are two sets of twins in the family.

## New B.C. and Five Valley Track Records Established at Gyro Sports, Kelowna on May 24th

Competitors From Pacific Coast Find Local Talent Is First Quality

KELOWNA, B.C., May 26.—Five new Valley track records were set up at the Empire Day track and field meet in Kelowna on Thursday by a field composed of the pick of the athletes to be found in this province. Though the Coast athletes from New Westminster, Vancouver and Victoria figured heavily in the prize list, the local sprinters held their own before the galaxy of invading stars.

Allan Poole, last year's Olympic competitor, Marian Todd and "Rusty" Martin, Kelowna's leaders in track and field events showed well throughout the day and were a delight to the huge crowd that packed the grandstand and the railings around the athletic field. In the 100 yards, Allan Poole lost his title to Martin Naylor, of Vancouver,

who, however, had to set a new B.C. record of 9.9 seconds to beat him to the tape by a foot. The previous best time for this being ten seconds flat. Another of the thrillers of the day was the 100 yards, in which young Marian Todd, of Kelowna, ran a dead heat with Mary Frizzell, coast champion and Olympic star. The race was afterward awarded to Mary Frizzell through default of Marian Todd, whose physician refused to let her compete further. She had previously equalled the Valley record for the 60 yards dash.

"Rusty" Martin is yet another of the youths of this city who is likely to go a long way in athletics. Though still under 17, he took second place in the high hurdles; second in the high jump, open; second in the 100 yards boys under 17; second in the high jump boys under 17; and was one of the star performers in the 880 yards relay. He is one of the coming all round athletes. The previous Valley record of 116 feet, 7 inches for the discus throw received the heaviest jolt of any of the records during the day. There was a large entry, but when Bob Waters, B.C. discus champion, stepped in line, his record, and before finishing he had extended this to 126 feet, 10 inches, to win the event.

The 40 yards dash was entirely in the hands of the Coast visitors who staged a real thriller for the audience, in winning the event, "Mush" Limon lowered the record 12.5 seconds to 49.4.

Penticton Athletes Do Well In the junior classes, C. Glass, of Penticton brought honor to his home city by making a new time for the 220 yards boys under 17, of 23.4 seconds, and June Swimme, also of Penticton, equalled the existing record of 62.5 for the 50 yards girls under 14.

The mile event was entirely between outsiders and Chuck Cunningham, of Victoria, had a fairly easy victory after taking the lead from Nicholson, of Revelstoke, in the beginning of the third lap. The last event on the program was the 880 men's relay and it was a fitting climax to an afternoon of excellent sportsmanship. Penticton, Vancouver, Victoria and Kelowna all had their best men picked for the event which finally laid between Victoria and Kelowna. Kelowna had got away to a bad start but when "Rusty" Martin grabbed the baton the lead just seen to his best advantage as streaming toward the finishing tape with Victoria far in the lead, the advantage just seemed to wait away; however, his heroic effort was unavailing though it gave the crowd one of the most thrilling episodes of the afternoon. The absence of Vernon athletes was regretted.

The Pet Parade The pet parade in the morning started the holiday makers off at a good hour and hundreds of kiddies were all lined up with every make and brand of pet conceivable. First and second prizes were awarded to each of the many separate divisions. Following the pet parade, the next item on the list was the soft ball tourney which went to the team from Tox II which beat East Kelowna in the finals, after the latter had first defeated the Vernon Mac and Mies.

As a wind up in the evening, the Scout Hall was the scene of several wrestling bouts which preceded the dance which was very largely patronized. So big was the crowd that the dancers could just comfortably shuffle their way around in a good hearted and free and easy holiday style. To add to the fun of the evening, there were many slideshows and midway attractions each of which had a good following between dances.

The day's events were staged entirely by the Kelowna Gyros, who worked very hard from early morning till early the next morning, but they surely put it over and made everyone happy.

The Winners High hurdles: Joe Addison, Victoria; A. Martin, Kelowna; Bob Hayman, Kelowna. 17.1/10.

Shot put, men's open: Bob Waters, Vancouver; P. Nicklen, Vernon; N. Bowsher, Trail. 43 feet, 10 1/2 inches. High jump, boys 14 and under: A. Gillard, Kelowna; Doug Herbert, Kelowna; David Gordon, Kelowna. Four feet, eight inches.

zell, Vancouver; Joan McCall, Kelowna; Agnes Cunningham, Merritt. 7.1/10. Broad jump, boys 17 and under: P. Ciacia, Kelowna; A. Ferguson, Victoria; J. Tostensen, Kelowna. 18 feet, 9 1/2 inches.

75 yards dash, boys under 14: D. Gordon, D. Herbert, H. Pulley, Revelstoke.

100 yards dash, girls 16 and under: Marian Todd, Kelowna; J. Swimme, Penticton; J. Hurley, Rock Creek. 11.6/10.

High jump, men, open: Bob Hayman, A. Martin, T. Hill, Kelowna. Five feet, seven inches.

100 yards dash, boys 17 and under: P. Snell, Kamloops; A. Martin, A. Ferguson, Victoria. 10.6/10.

880 yards, men's open: Bill Dale, Victoria; J. Chappell, Kamloops; Chuck Cunningham, Victoria. 2.14/10.

Discus, men open: Bob Waters, Vancouver; N. Bowsher, Trail; P. Nicklen, Kelowna. 126 feet, 10 inches.

Boys' 100 yards, 14 and under: David Gordon, D. Herbert, J. Christian, Kelowna. 11.6/10.

High jump, boys 17 and under: J. Henderson, Kamloops; R. Martin, R. Scrimm. Five feet, two inches.

100 yards, men open: Martin Naylor, Vancouver; A. Poole, Kelowna; Paul Rowe, Victoria. 9.9/10.

50 yards dash, girls under 14: J. Swimme, Penticton; D. Anderson, Kelowna; D. Tily, Penticton. 6.2/5.

Pole vault, men's open: T. Stubbs, Kelowna; L. Towse, New Westminster. 10 feet, 6 inches.

100 yards dash, girls open, dead heat: Mary Frizzell, Vancouver; Marian Todd, Kelowna; Helen Reeves, Vancouver. First given to M. Frizzell by default of Marian Todd. 11.6/10.

440 yards, men open: M. Limon, Vancouver; J. Addison, Jack Harrison, Vancouver. 49.4/5.

Broad jump, men's open: K. Browne, Vancouver; P. Rowe, Victoria; P. Ciacia, Kelowna. 20 feet, 3 1/2 inches.

220 yards dash, boys 17 and under: C. Glass, Penticton; F. Sell, Kamloops; A. Ferguson, Victoria. 23.4/5.

220 yards dash, men's open: A. Poole, Joe Addison, J. Harrison. 22.3/5.

Relay, 440 yards, girls open: Vancouver, Penticton, Kelowna. 53.1/5. Vancouver team: Frizzell, Reeves, Hurley, Dunnigan.

Mile, men's open: Chuck Cunningham, Victoria; J. Chappell, Kamloops; Nicholson, Revelstoke. Four minutes, 47.3 seconds.

Relay, 880 yards, men's open: Victoria, Kelowna, Victoria team: A. Ferguson, Addison, Dale, Rowe. One minute, 33.4 seconds.

Joe Addison, of Victoria, grand aggregate.

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Meet fourth Tuesday of each month. Visiting brethren cordially invited to attend.  
S. A. SHAW, F. R.  
J. MACASKILL, Sec.

## ENDERBY FLOWER SHOW ATTRACTS MANY VISITORS

Profusion of Blooms At Annual Event Is Most Gratifying

ENDERBY, B.C., May 18.—The Enderby Garden Club spring flower show was held in the Parish Hall on Wednesday of last week with gratifying results.

There were more entries than ever before and the flowers were exceptionally fine.

The following were the prize winners:

Class 1: Tulips, 6 Darwins, 1, 2, and 3, Miss Robinson.  
Class 2: 6 Darwins, mixed varieties, 1, Mrs. William Duncan; 2, Mrs. Richards.

Class 3: Tulips, six Cottage, 1, Mrs. Richards; 2, Mrs. Gardner; 3, Miss Robinson.

Class 7: Tulips, 6 parrots, 1, Mrs. Harvey; 2, Mrs. Richards.

Class 8: Any variety, 1, Mrs. Coulter; 2, Mrs. Horrex; 3, Mrs. J. MacPherson.

Class 9: Daffodils, 1, Mrs. J. MacPherson; 2, Mrs. Lantz; 3, Mrs. Horrex.

Class 10a: Narcissus, 1, Mrs. C. F. Bigge; 2, Mrs. Harvey; 3, Mrs. C. F. Bigge.

Class 10b: Narcissus mixed, 1, Mrs. J. MacPherson; 2 and 3, Mrs. Richards.

Class 11: Narcissus, pheasant eye, 1, Mrs. Duncan; 2, Mrs. Harvey; 3, Mrs. Richards.

Class 12: One kind of flower, not named above, 1, Mrs. Richards; 2, Mrs. Elington; 3, Mrs. J. MacPherson.

Class 13: Small spring flowers, 1, Mrs. Harvey; 2, Mrs. J. MacPherson; 3, Mrs. Richards.

Class 14: Vase of cut garden flowers, 1, Mrs. Wm. Duncan; 2, Mrs. J. MacPherson; 3, Mrs. Coulter.

Class 15: Table decoration, adult, 1, Miss Robinson; 2, Mrs. Richards; 3, Mrs. Gardner.

Class 16: Table decoration, children, 1, Ian MacPherson; 2, Frances Gardner; 3, Ronald Gardner.

Class 17: Wild flowers, children, 1, Donald MacPherson; 2, John Livingstone; 3, Ian MacPherson.

Class 18: Pot plant, green foliage, 1, Mrs. William Clark; 2 and 3, Mrs. William Duncan.

Class 19: Pot plant, 1, Pearl Johnson; 2, Mrs. Richards; 3, Mrs. George. Points won at show: Mrs. Richard, 36; Mrs. J. MacPherson, 24; Mrs. Wm. Duncan, 22.

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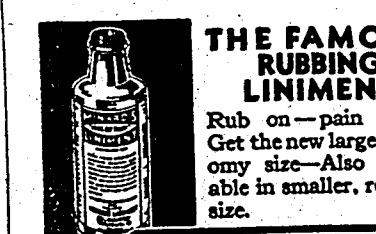
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Read Down	Daily except Sunday	Read Up
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4.18	Winfield	2.12
Stop 4.33	Oyama	Stop 1.57
4.54	Kalamalka	1.36
5.10	Lumby Jct.	1.20
Arv. 5.15	Vernon	Lve. 1.15
Lve. p.m. 6 K	Vernon	Arv. p.m. 12.40
6.20	Larkin	12.20
6.30	Realm	12.09
6.40	Armstrong	12 o'clock
6.53	Stepney	11.47
7.02	Enderby	11.38
7.15	Grindrod	11.28
7.27	Mara	11.15
7.46	Fosssett	10.55
Arv. p.m. 8 K	Sicamous	Lve. a.m. 10.45

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# Fruit Must Reach Market in Good Condition to Bring Fair Prices

Good Results Achieved By Inserting Sheet of Paper Between Layers in Boxes

Before the Okanagan apple grower can hope for satisfactory prices, a drastic change must take place in the merchandising of the crop. We have today the usual controversy as to whether or not control can be effected without centralized or unified selling. In the past few years, says J. M. Robinson, Kelowna, we have made so many attempts to stabilize the industry along the lines suggested that the present controversy appears to many growers, nothing short of ludicrous. It is clear to many that the protagonists of the various schemes under which we have tried to stabilize the industry, have neglected certain basic principles.

Last season at the outset it looked as though we could not go wrong. Yet the best legislation that we have tried failed to get satisfactory prices.

Successful merchandising of apples must commence when the fruit has reached the proper stage of maturity, and include all operations necessary to place in the consumers' hands, fruit of the best appearance and appetizing flavor possible.

Up to now we have neglected the most important side of merchandizing, which is uniformity. Last season in particular the apples that were marketed, lacked uniformity, which is undoubtedly the main reason for the slashing of prices, for which the shippers have been severely criticized.

The incentive for cutting prices is to get the fruit on the market before it becomes so weak as to make repacking necessary. With a pool properly handled so as to remove this incentive, there is no reason for the individual shipper to cut prices.

The solution for price cutting is to take away from the individual the incentive to make money for his growers by selling at a price below the pool basis, and this can only be done by absorbing in the pool any losses occasioned by holding the necessary amount of fruit to keep the markets firm.

Last year the apples ripened two to three weeks earlier than usual. This meant that with ordinary temperatures prevailing, the fruit had to pass through much higher temperatures than it normally would have before marketing. The only way which the resulting heavy losses could have been saved, was to have speeded up the movement to market and proper cold storage.

The first step in successful merchandizing is unvarying quality, and this is impossible without proper harvesting and an adequate cold storage system. One reason for emphasizing this point is the heavy preponderance of McIntosh apples. The crop of this variety picked early in the season is so large as to preclude the possibility of placing it on the market under conditions of cold storage. Our methods in the past, says Mr. Robinson, have been to force the Mac crop on the market regardless of condition. Exports usually leave the valley without any cold storage, and depending on conditions, arrive in a good or bad shape, but with no surety of arriving very good. Later varieties will stand this treatment better than Macs, but in a season like last year, they cannot be depended upon to arrive in a very satisfactory condition. Harvesting as a whole does not, in some years, properly safeguard the condition of the crop. Color charts prepared for varieties other than Jonathan would assist the grower in picking at the right time to get optimum flavor and keeping quality.

The importance of cooling fruit which cannot be marketed at once has been mentioned, but cannot be over-emphasized. If possible, the fruit should be cooled before packing, especially with the earlier picked varieties. Storage stocks for long keeping should be selected. Fruit for export generally and Macs in particular should be precooled before shipment, and after the first shipment, should go forward in refrigeration in order to maintain uniformity. As well, facilities provided by the wholesale and retail trade should be investigated with a view to bringing them up to a higher standard, as they are often unsatisfactory.

Appearance is a dominant factor in the sale of fruit. Apples are graded in order to bring the fruit up to certain uniform standards, as far as appearance is concerned. Growers who bring bruised apples to the packing house have these all culled. But our present method of packing about ten per cent. more apples to the box than we should, and thereby bruising nearly every apple in the box, is not good merchandizing, and is very costly.

What has not been generally understood is that some varieties lend themselves to a reasonably high pack, while others are ruined by the same methods. In an effort to ascertain the actual damage from high packs, an analysis was made in the spring of 1934 of a number of packs. The work was carried out in conjunction with a member of the Dominion Government Inspection Staff. In every box the damage was excessive. From a grower's standpoint, they were 100 per cent. culls.

After a good deal of work with the McIntosh, it was apparent that the standard pack was impossible and a variation was tried by inserting a sheet between the layers. This gave good results, and was used experimentally last year by the Associated Growers. This method, if the pack is kept at a reasonable height, eliminates the objectionable marks found in Mac packs. Fibre cases, both the standard and the new layer were used with excellent results, and there is nothing to prevent putting McIntosh on the market unbruised, and looking as they did when they were picked from the trees.

With care used in harvesting, packing, and storing, we can put in the consumers' hands, fruit of a consistently high quality and appearance, and this is all that is required to sell the Okanagan crop at a respectable price.

Our comparatively heavy transportation charges make it imperative that our fruit is the best in appearance and condition in order to have anything left for the grower, and the sooner we realize this and cease destroying fruit before selling it, the sooner we will put the industry on its feet.

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to keep away the flies and promote the health of your stock.

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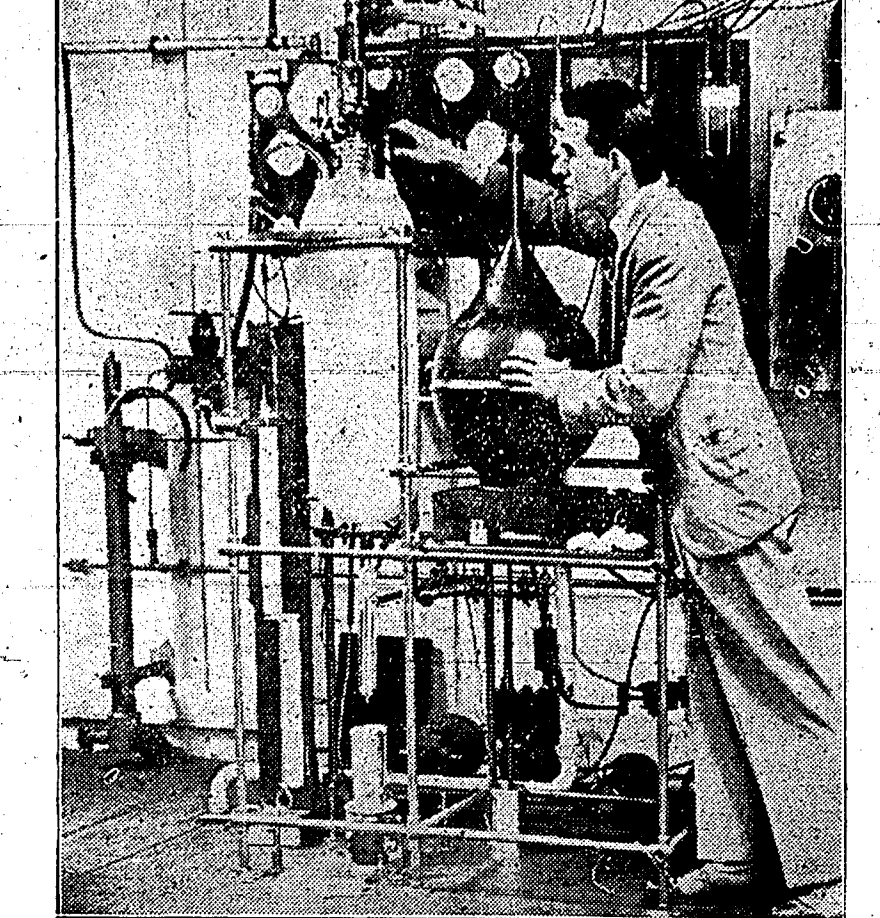
DO NOT FORGET THE SALT ALSO

## VERNON FRUIT UNION

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PHONE 181

# He Can't Return



Professor Peter Kapitza, Russian scientist, who has been carrying on important scientific research at the University of Cambridge, recently returned to his native country for a visit. When he was preparing to return to England, the Soviet government refused to renew his passport

# Vernon Defeats Oliver 12-6 Score Six Runs in Fifth Inning

Large Crowd Gets Great Kick Out of Victory By Vernon Nine

A capacity crowd filled the grandstand at the baseball diamond in Polson Park on Sunday to see the Vernon team double the score over their Oliver rivals, with a total of 12-6. Although late getting started, because of tire trouble with the Oliver cars delaying that team, and rather slow, many people seemed to feel that it was a better game to watch than that played here two weeks ago against Orville.

Oliver started action in the first inning and soon had the bases filled, but only scored one run. Vernon did not get a man on base. In the second, however, Urquhart got control of the ball and continued to handle it well for the rest of the game. The second inning and the first half of the third was straight battery work.

In the second half of the third, Jones gave the ball to the birds and trotted around to third base, bringing Larson home for the locals' first run. In the fourth, the Oliver team spent their time between arguing and batting, but ended up with three more runs. Vernon did not want their visitors to get too far ahead, but took only one run just to get in the mood for the fifth, in which they sprinted around the bases to get six more runs. The sixth was practically stalemate, and in each of the seventh and eighth, Vernon took two for one. Oliver didn't make anything of the ninth, and Vernon conceded the last half.

Jones was the outstanding batter for the Vernon team and pulled out two three base hits. Thompson, first baseman for the Oliver team played a beautiful game, and aroused considerable comment.

The box score follows:

	AB	R	H	E
Thompson	4	1	1	0
Foster	4	2	1	1
Watkins	5	2	0	0
Retty	5	0	0	1
Simpson	3	0	1	2
Eagle	4	2	2	2
Walsh	3	0	1	0
Goddard	4	1	0	0
Mallory	4	1	0	0
Total	36	9	6	6

	AB	R	H	E
Jones, G.	5	2	2	1
Antilla	5	1	1	0
Jones, J.	5	1	1	0
Netzel	3	2	2	0
Sparrow	5	2	2	2
Ward	5	2	1	0
Urquhart	4	1	0	0
Larson	4	2	1	1
Crawford	3	0	2	2
Total	38	13	12	6

Score by innings: Oliver 1 0 0 3 0 0 1 1 0 Vernon 0 0 1 1 6 0 2 2 x

The present standing of the South Okanagan International Baseball League is:

	W	L	Pts.
Oroville	4	0	8
Vernon	3	1	6
Peachland	3	2	6
Pentleton	2	2	4
Kelowna	1	3	2
Oliver	1	3	2
Summerland	0	4	0

# Thanks Providence by Staying in Prison

Perhaps the world's most remarkable prisoner is now languishing in the Central Prison in Constantinople. He was placed there because he could not pay a debt of thirty-five Turkish pounds, and now, although he is rich, he refuses to leave the prison until his sentence has been completed.

While in prison, Abdullah, the prisoner, bought an eighth share in a lottery ticket. The ticket won the first prize and Abdullah is now worth several thousand pounds.

Explaining why he won't leave the prison before he has to, Abdullah said: "If I had paid my debt in the first place, I should not have been sent to prison. If I had not been sent to prison, I should not have bought a share in the winning ticket. Therefore, in order to show my gratitude to Providence, which sent me to this place, I shall remain here until the last day of my sentence, which has brought me this great fortune."

The total value of Canadian field crops harvested in 1934 is now estimated at \$544,974,000 compared with a revised estimate of \$453,500,000 in due mainly to higher unit prices.

# PRIVATE PROPERTY SAID TO BE CAUSE OF HUMAN MISERY

Frank Roberts, of Vancouver, Says Jesus Was the First Man To Find This Out

"You can attack all the churches you like, but you are not attacking religion; you are attacking the usurper of religion," declared Frank Roberts, of Vancouver, during the course of a lecture entitled "Christianity in Relation to the C.C.F.," delivered in the Empire Hall to a small audience on Sunday afternoon.

In opening his address, Mr. Roberts pointed out that men who have tried to better the condition of their country all down the ages have been decried as atheists, and even Jesus was condemned by the Sanhedrim for that reason. He also gave an outline of some parts of the philosophy of the ancient Greeks and he declared that because Pontius Pilate was familiar with the Greek philosophy of the perfect state, he could not condemn Jesus when his enemies cried that he was trying to found a new social order.

"Jesus was the first man to find out what was the cause of the misery of humanity and to tell the people that it was private property," stated the speaker.

Mr. Roberts also gave a vivid description of the twelve Apostles. John he described as the only philosopher who really understood what Jesus was teaching; James as a socialist to the very core, Peter as a direct actionist with strong fascist tendencies, and Simon as a soap box orator. "You must create a new world with the absence of property and then man can develop the Kingdom of God," stated Mr. Roberts.

Mr. Roberts also decried the actions of Gerry McGeer, Mayor of Vancouver, and declared that when the unemployed in Vancouver asked for bread he gave them a stone; by reading the riot act.

The speaker declared that the reformation was brought about by the middle class traders who wanted profit and as the church of Rome had set itself against usury, they broke away. "The Protestant religion is one suitable to capitalism," said Mr. Roberts. Religion can only be assumed when capitalism has been overthrown.

One of the reasons why the Jewish people have been persecuted for thousands of years is that they have never progressed beyond the tribal state.

The Jews had an idea of a great prophet who was going to emancipate themselves alone, they were looking for a warrior. Today they are still looking for racial vengeance.

In introducing the speaker, the chairman, Stephen Freeman, stated that at the last provincial election, the other parties and particularly the Liberals had brought up the cry that the C.C.F. were going to abolish religion and introduce atheism. In opening his address, Mr. Roberts expanded on this and said that it was an old trick of the politicians and they would do it again successfully in the coming Dominion election.

# NEW INDUSTRIES WOULD AID CANADA SAYS DR. HARRIS

Youthful Member For South Okanagan Discusses Industrialization on New Lines

Industrialization along entirely new lines through scientific development of natural resources found in both provinces, such as coal and wood, which could be used for the manufacture of many commodities in daily use, was seen as the urgent need and possible solution for economic ills of both Alberta and B.C., by Dr. J. Allen Harris, M.L.A., South Okanagan, in a recent interview with the Calgary Herald.

"Speaking from a scientific viewpoint and as a doctor of chemistry, I feel that the coal, wood and waterways of both provinces should be converted to good use by the young men who could establish entirely new industries after a little research," Dr. Harris stated.

Coal could be used for manufacture of synthetic rubber, manufacture of gasoline, bakelites and numerous other commodities which had been developed by modern science in recent years. Aluminum, derived from clays in both provinces, could be used for canning purposes instead of tin, he said, adding that B.C. uses 20,000 tons of tinplate annually.

"Wood, too, has many uses not ordinarily known," he said. "Through a liquefaction process discovered in Germany recently, wood was decomposed into simple sugars now used in the manufacture of synthetic foodstuffs; 6,000 tons of foods were turned out in a factory established last year and the quality of the food manufactured was comparable with the best."

People must realize, he said, that the world had moved from the iron age to a chemical age and it was up to the younger men to develop the countless industries available through conversion of natural resources. His purpose in politics was to show the possibility of utilizing the resources in many ways, he said.

Dr. Harris and Major S. F. M. Moodie, Liberal organizer for B.C., visited Calgary to meet with young Liberal clubs in the city. They were greatly impressed with accomplishments throughout Alberta and saw the organizations as more of youth movements than political groups.

# PEACHLAND WINS FROM KELOWNA 13-7 PLAYING ON SUNDAY

PEACHLAND, B.C., May 27.—Last week's game with Kelowna on the Orchard City diamond gave the team another win with the score 13 to 7. As the score indicates there was some loose playing on both sides, and the Kelowna team never did make any showing against the Peachland team. Playing three pitchers during the game they started off with Wolger who was replaced in the middle of the eighth with Forbes, with Newby taking over in the last inning. H. Cousins handled the entire game for Peachland and held Kelowna down, getting 14 strikes out. Wolger had two to his credit and Forbes one.

Scoring one run in the first and three in the third the score was 4 to 0 until Kelowna scored two runs in the fourth. The sixth saw another run for Peachland and two for the Orchard City with the seventh scoreless.

The eighth and ninth lost the game for Kelowna. Forbes was put in in the eighth, when Fuiks and Clements were both safe on bases and Vernon Cousins came to bat, but a series of errors left him get safely to first and the others home. A nice little double from Forbes to Hardy to Wolger prevented Peachland from going any farther in this inning and Kelowna brought their score up one in their half. A run away in the ninth let Peachland get five more runs, three of which were scored on one hit by Clements. Six of Kelowna's hits were made in the last two innings and they scored two runs in the last to bring their total to seven.

Newby was the heavy hitter of the day for Kelowna with four out of five, while V. Cousins and Fuiks led for the Peachland team, each getting three hits.

Score by innings: P H E K 1 0 3 0 0 1 3 5-13 3 3 Kelowna 0 0 2 0 2 0 1 2-7 12 0

Batteries: H. Cousins and V. Cousins, Wolger, Forbes, Newby and Sinclair.

Umpires: G. Reith and H. Daniels.

# SAFEGWAY STORES

Effective Friday and Saturday, May 31st, June 1st

## Fruits & Vegetables

<b>BANANAS</b> Golden ripe 3 lbs. for 25c	<b>FRESH Pineapples</b> Each 23c
---	-------------------------------------

HEAD LETTUCE Local, Each 5c	NEW CARROTS 4 bunches 25c
TOMATOES Hot-house 2 lbs. 45c	NEW POTATOES 3 lbs. 25c
CUCUMBERS Each 15c	CAULIFLOWERS Each 19c
NEW CABBAGE Lb. 8c	NEW BEETS 2 bunches 15c

<b>ORANGES</b> Large size Dozen 35c	<b>LEMONS</b> Sunkist Large 2 doz. 45c
---	--

<b>RED MAN SALMON</b> Sockeye flats, Tin 14c	<b>PREPARED MUSTARD</b> Jar 11c
<b>TOMATO SOUP</b> Libby's 3 tins 25c	<b>CHICKEN HADDIE</b> Tin 15c
<b>HERRINGS IN TOMATO SAUCE</b> Tin 19c	<b>PICKLES</b> Sweet Mixed and Mustard 28-oz. jar 29c

<b>PINEAPPLE JUICE</b> Libby's 2 tins 23c	<b>GRAPE NUT FLAKES</b> 2 for 21c
<b>P &amp; G SOAP</b> 10 bars 39c	<b>CALAY SOAP</b> Bar 5c
<b>CHIPSO</b> Large 2 for 39c	<b>OLD DUTCH CLEANSER</b> 19c

# Quality MEATS

Phone 404 Free Delivery Phone 404

<b>SHOULDER ROAST LAMB</b> Lb. 19c	<b>LEAN POT ROASTS BEEF</b> Lb. 14c and 16c
<b>MINCED BEEF</b> Lb. 10c	<b>SHOULDER ROASTS VEAL</b> Lb. 16c
<b>LEAN PORK ROASTS</b> Lb. 17c	<b>FRESH COD</b> Lb. 17c
<b>WEINERS</b> Lb. 22c	<b>PICNIC HAMS</b> Lb. 16c

Safeway Stores Ltd. We Reserve the Right To Limit Quantities

DISTRIBUTION WITHOUT WASTE

# Men's and Boys' Wear

"Quality Clothing At No Extra Cost"

Men's Bathing Trunks—Fine quality wool, separate belt. Pair \$1.50 up  
Men's Jantzen Trunks—"None better," from \$2.95 up  
Men's All Wool Bathing Suits \$1.95  
Boys' Bathing Trunks, separate belt \$1.25  
Men's Soft Straw Hats, season's newest shapes .95c up

Made-to-Measure Suits, from \$22.50 up

# Kearneys Limited

Phone 183 VERNON, B.C. P.O. Box 956

SKIMP ON BREAKFAST? NOT ANY MORE. I HAVE PUFFED WHEAT OR RICE EVERY MORNING—AND YOU HAVE NO IDEA HOW MUCH BETTER I FEEL.

YOU know the extra deliciousness of just-baked bread ... of crisp, fresh buttered toast!

Now you can have this same freshness ... this same flavoured crispness ... in cereals. And in addition get all the nourishment and all the energy of Nature's health grains with Quaker Puffed Wheat and Quaker Puffed Rice.

Just taste Quaker Puffed Grains. Every luscious mouthful is a new delight. Every spoonful as crisp as it came from the ovens—every grain as delicious as a toasted nutmeat. Served with cream, milk or fruit there's no breakfast dish more tempting.

## Free! 7500 BASEBALLS & SOFTBALLS

from BABE RUTH to CANADIAN BOYS & GIRLS

HERE'S ALL YOU HAVE TO DO

Just write 35 words or less telling "Why Quaker Puffed Wheat and Quaker Puffed Rice are the most popular summer cereals."

Send letter together with tops from 2 Quaker Puffed Wheat or Quaker Puffed Rice packages (or facsimiles to BABE RUTH, c/o The Quaker Oats Co., Saskatoon, Sask. Age counts. Be sure to state your age and whether you want a Softball or Baseball you win.

The 500 best letters received each week for 15 weeks will win 500 Spalding Balls. No entries accepted after Aug. 10, 1935. OFFER GOOD ONLY IN CANADA

BOYS & GIRLS / HERE'S YOUR CHANCE TO GET ONE OF THE 500 SPALDING SOFTBALLS & BASEBALLS I'M GIVING AWAY FREE EVERY WEEK IN CANADA. JUST READ THE RULES & SEND ME YOUR ENTRY NOW!

SEND IN as many entries each week as you like to long as 2 tops from Quaker Puffed Rice or Quaker Puffed Wheat Packages are included with each entry. Remember there are 500 prizes each week



# WANT ADS

Advertisements in this column charged at the rate of 20c per line first insertion, and 10c per line subsequent insertions. Calculate six words to a line.

One inch advertisements with headings \$1.00 for first insertion and 60c subsequent insertions.

Notices re Births, Marriages and Deaths or Card of Thanks, 50c each. Events and notices under this heading charged at the rate of 15c per line per insertion.

**EXPERIENCED** housekeeper and chambermaid wishes work. Box 19, Vernon News. 97-1p

**YOUNG MAN WISHES WORK** as plain cook, or anything. References. Box 1, Vernon News. 97-1p

**PRAIRIE FARMER** with some capital, wants proposition on suitable orchard property. Wants to work to get knowledge and if satisfied will purchase. Box 49, Vernon News. 97-1p

**WANTED**—Lady stenographer with knowledge of bookkeeping, for part time work. Apply stating experience and salary expected, to owner. P.O. Box 597, Vernon, B.C. 97-1p

**LAKESHORE LOTS** for sale, 50x120ft. Okanagan Lake, east end, beautiful sandy beach for children and shade trees. Government road behind lots. Terms to suit purchaser. Phone 1421, R. Swift. 97-2

**FOR SALE**, CHEAP—Good, safe family Row Bed, furnished. Or will take good thingy as part payment. W. G. Drew, Butcher, 97-1p

**CLOCK REPAIRING**—Fred E. Lewis, 46-1p

**WANTED**—Fifty hens, heavy weight Rhode Island Reds preferred. W. G. Drew, Butcher, Vernon. 97-1p

**SNAP**—Complete set modern collapsible drums and snare. Sacrifice. 97-1p cash. Phone 3551.

**FOR SALE**—Church Organ, 2 manual, full foot key board, 25 stops, electric driven. Complete with motor and blower. E. W. Gaze, 15 Gore St. 97-1p

**NEW TIRES** supplied to baby carriages. New wheels attached. Hunter & Oliver. 83-1p

**FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE**—42 acres of clear land, suitable for dairy or fruit farm; and 7 room modern house, in Grand Forks, clear title. E. W. Gaze, 15 Gore St. 97-1p

**FOR RENT**—4 room furnished camp at Kalamalka Lake. Phone 1391, P.O. Box 774, Vernon. 97-1p

**FOR SALE**—Cow, milking and in calf, heifer just freshened; also yearling heifer. All high grade Jerseys. Overstocked. B. H. Bunny, Oryana. 97-1p

**WATCH REPAIRING**—Fred E. Lewis, 46-1p

**POTATOES** for sale, 75c per sack. Kai Chong, c/o Kwong-Hing Lung Co. 97-2p

**FOR SALE**—Registered Angus Bull, 4 years old. Phone 382, John Smith, Lavington. 97-1p

**MAN WANTED**—General farm work, live in. Bird, Lumby. 97-1p

**FOR SALE**—Pure bred Springer Spaniel pups (dogs), \$25.00. Holland, Box 341, Kelowna. Phone 3218. 97-3p

**WANTED**—Any kind of farm work, experienced man who can go blacksmithing and carpenter work. P.O. Box 423, Vernon, B.C. 96-2p

**WATCH AND CLOCK REPAIRING**, Fred E. Lewis, 46-1p

**TO RENT**—Furnished apartment, two rooms and kitchenette, electric stove, and hot and cold water. Apply Angeles Apartments, Phone 343. 89-1p

**ROOM AND BOARD** in good home, \$25 per month rental, 7, Vernon News. 95-2

**NEW AND USED C.M. Bicycles**, Repairs and accessories. Hunter & Oliver. 10-1p

**HARNESS** and leather goods repairing. The Shoe Hospital, Hunter & Oliver. 97-1p

**GRANGE HOTEL**—Opposite the Court House. Rooms and board available. Rates reasonable. 93-1p

**FOR SALE OR RENT**—Fully modern 6-room house with garage. W. D. McKenzie, Vernon, B.C. 93-1p

**JEWELLERY REPAIRING**—Fred E. Lewis, 46-1p

**LAWN MOWERS** sharpened by machine, also adjusted. Called for and delivered. C. Dunwoodie, 90-1p

**FOR SALE**—Cedar poles and posts. C. Price, 757 Lelhaman. 88-1p

**FOR RENT**—Modern steam-heated rooms, central air, Barnard Ave. Suitable for offices or flats. Modern bath, rent, \$10.00. Call for details and insurance. 86-1p

**FOR GOOD SHOE REPAIRING**—The Shoe Hospital, Hunter & Oliver. 10-1p

**FOR SALE**—No. 1 Notted Gem Potatoes, delivered Vernon at 75c per 100-lb. sack. Galbraith's Ranch. 85-1p

## Jack Steward

Electrical Contractor  
Wiring - Repairs  
Just give me a call.  
Satisfaction Guaranteed!  
Phone 10812. Free Estimates.

## TENDERS

For the erection of a two room building for the Vernon Preparatory School. Labour only. Plans and specifications can be seen at the Smith Lumber Co. Building, not required until November. Write 97-1p

## NOTICE

During the season, Black Percheron Bullion  
**FELIX JUNIOR**  
will be at Springfield Ranch, Lavington, every Thursday noon, at the Coldestream Ranch, from Thursday night until Friday at noon, and at Smith's Stables, Vernon, every Friday afternoon.  
**VANCE YOUNG**  
Armstrong, B.C. 97-2

## HOME BUILDERS

For a real good building job, at a very fair price, with brick, tile, or Buco, or any other kind of work, you are invited to get in touch with **MORRIS & RAMPSON**  
Vernon, B.C.  
Estimates Gladly Furnished 93-1p

**TYPEWRITER REPAIRS - SALES SUPPLIES**  
**MATTHEWS**  
USED FURNITURE, ETC.  
AUCTIONEERS AND VALUERS

# WORLD NEWS OF THE WEEK

**NRA Declared Unconstitutional**  
Mussolini Talks African War  
No Bonus For U.S. Soldiers  
W. Australia - Cannot Secede  
Baldwin To Lead Government?

The greatest setback the New Deal and the New Dealers of the American government, headed by President Franklin D. Roosevelt, have had since they came into office was sustained on Monday. The Supreme Court of the United States declared the Government's No. 1 program, the NRA, outlawed and denied the Federal Government's right to regulate hours of labor and wages on the scale necessary to make NRA stand up. However, the government has already advanced plans to combat the setback and Donald Richberg, chairman of the NRA board appealed to the nation for co-operation and voluntary maintenance of the codes. Meanwhile, all enforcement of the codes is suspended. Labor is extremely fearful that they will suffer and are protesting against the court finding. Five thousand NRA employees fear for their jobs. The decision came at a moment when there were indications that President Roosevelt was swinging Congress gradually to his 1938 reform and recovery objectives. Price cutting has made its appearance in New York.

Orders for the mobilization of thousands of officers and technical experts of the class of 1912 came this week upon Benito Mussolini's assertion that "Italy is ready to assume all the supreme responsibility" in East Africa. Telling his people not to cherish too many illusions about conciliation of the Italo-Ethiopian controversy, he called the recent border clashes "the signal bell which calls on Fascist Italy the fulfillment of duty." Reports on the dispute have been most confusing, with Mussolini telling his people one thing and the other European nations another. At one time, he announced that he would not have any interference from other powers, but since then the League of Nations have taken a hand in affairs.

The United States Senate last week blocked the enactment of the Patman inflationary soldiers' bonus bill by refusing to pass the legislation over President Roosevelt's veto. The vote to override was 54 to 40. The Senate action killed the bill, but opened the way for a new drive for similar legislation. The House of Representatives is now working on an alternate proposal as a "rider" to the pending naval appropriation bill. An indication bonus supporters would continue their campaign was given by the re-introduction in the House of Representatives of the defeated Vinson bill with an amendment providing for payment from the \$4,000,000,000 works fund.

The rejection in London of Western Australia's petition to secede from the Australian Commonwealth is regarded as establishing a new precedent of world wide significance. This rejection is by a joint committee of both houses of the British Parliament. The committee had to decide whether Western Australia's petition had to be received by the British government. In reporting, as it has done in the negative, the committee has confirmed the position of absolute independence accorded since the world war to all British overseas Dominions. The committee's decision rests upon the "Statute of Westminster of 1931" in which the British government cannot intervene in the internal affairs of the Dominions.

Substantial changes in the British National government with Stanley Baldwin resigning as Prime Minister and Ramsay MacDonald within three weeks and an election in the early autumn, has become a virtual certainty, after weeks of rumors. Coincidentally, five prominent Conservatives renounced the National government whip, leaving themselves free to vote as they wished. Their action came because of what they termed the "Socialistic" measures of the government.

Great Britain will "call" Adolf Hitler on his offer to abolish submarines, when the Anglo-German naval talks open in London on June 4. Hitler, in his speech to the Reichstag last week offered to meet other powers in disarmament, even to the scrapping of U-boats.

Last week Great Britain started recruiting for 2,500 pilots and 20,000 enlisted men for an air force on a gigantic scale. At the same time, Capt. Erwin Wassner, naval attaché of the German embassy at London is in Berlin to make arrangements for the British-German naval talks expected to begin this week.

A Nazi demand for recognition of Germany's right to hold colonies was revealed last week as the German Foreign Minister, Baron von Neurath, launched diplomatic exchanges calculated to give substance to peace suggestions made by Adolf Hitler. The German Foreign Minister, Baron von Neurath, has stated that while Germany does not want colonies or mandates just now, she insists that the former allies recognize her right to have them.

## GLENROSA HOME ROBBED OF MONEY AND FIREARMS

WESTBANK, B.C., May 27.—The home of W. A. Leitch was robbed of about \$400.00 as well as a revolver and a 22 calibre rifle on Tuesday, May 21, while the owner was absent. A little distance from his house, Mr. Leitch, who is nearly 80 years of age lives at Glenrosa, about three miles from Westbank, and as he neared his home on the evening in question surprised a couple of young men, while a third drove them rapidly away in a truck as soon as they had run to the highway. Investigations are being made by the police and it is expected that the matter will be solved very soon.

At the recent meeting of St. George's Women's Auxiliary, held at the home of the President, Mrs. A. Leitch, the Deputy meeting to be held in Kelowna this week was discussed. The President will attend this meeting, as well as other members. Other matters

## New Appointment



**GEORGE H. GREER**  
George H. Greer, who is well known both in Vernon and Kelowna districts, has been appointed to the position of District Manager for the Okanagan, for the North American Life Assurance Company — one of Canada's oldest insurance institutions. Mr. Greer will commence his new duties early in June, having his headquarters at Kelowna.

## CORRESPONDENCE

**Can Growers Afford?**  
Editor, The Vernon News, Sir:  
In view of the coming election of Tree Fruit Board members, growers should be asking, what is the policy of prospective candidates?  
After listening to the present members Tuesday evening it is apparent that any policy they may have are so indefinite or secret that nothing can be divulged.  
After spending thousands of dollars of grower money planning and organizing the present scheme, these men admit it does not control and want to devise some new and secret scheme. Can growers afford to allow these men to experiment further. Which is most at fault, the scheme or the administration? A poor driver will ruin the best horse.

What assurance have growers that the coming secret brain wave will put any money in their pockets. Last year's Board cost me over \$500.00 in levies.  
I. G. Robison.  
Vernon, B.C., May 29.

## Church Notices

**The Salvation Army**  
Adjutant and Mrs. Cooper, Officers in Charge

Sunday 11.00 a.m.  
Sunday School 10.00 a.m.  
Evening Service 7.30 p.m.  
Tuesday 8.00 p.m.  
Wednesday 2.30 p.m.  
Home League Meeting

## Vernon United Church

Minister: Rev. Jenkin H. Davies, B.A., D.D., L.B., Ph.D.  
Choir Leader: Mrs. Daniel Day  
Organist: Miss Ella Richmond, A.T.C.M.

Sunday, June 2  
9.45 a.m.—Sunday School.  
10.00 a.m.—Morning Worship.  
First Sermon in a series entitled: "The Age of Secularity."  
7.30 p.m.—Evening Worship.  
First Sermon in a series entitled: "Ways To Security." "Security Against Failure."

## Full Gospel Tabernacle

The Home of Full Gospel Realities  
Experiences Not Theories

133 Barnard Ave. W.  
Rev. J. W. Knights, Pastor

Services for the week from Sunday, June 2  
10.15 a.m.—Sunday School.  
11.00 a.m.—Worship Service.  
3.00 p.m.—Prophecy from the Book of Joel. This book is the foundation of the Bible and the source of all written prophecy.  
7.30 p.m.—Evangelistic Service, at which a selection will be played by the band.  
8.00 p.m.—Wednesday. This meeting is taken by the Young People.  
7.45 p.m.—Wednesday. Band Practice.  
3.45 p.m.—Friday. The Children's Church.  
8.00 p.m.—Friday. Prayer, Praise and Bible Study. Heb. 4.  
Come with us and we will do that good, some finding this to be true and so many you.

## First Baptist Church

Cor. Tronson and Whetnam Sts.  
Rev. D. J. Rowland, Pastor  
Phone 6411.

Sunday, June 2  
11.00 a.m.—Sunday School and Bible Class.  
1.00 p.m.—"Our Day of Worship."  
1.00 p.m.—"Our Day of Worship."  
7.30 p.m.—Evangelistic Service.  
Subject: "The Lord's Supper—Its Value, Symbolism, and Continuous Obligation."  
The Communion in the Lord's Supper will be observed at the close of the evening service.  
8.00 p.m.—Prayer, Praise, and Bible Study. Heb. 4.  
A cordial invitation is extended to any of our Sunday School or Sunday evening regular, or mid-week assemblies.

## Emmanuel Church

Regular Baptist Church  
For Lord's Day June 2  
Sunday, June 2  
11.00 a.m.—Morning Worship.  
Subject: "The Impossibility of Love."  
12.00 a.m.—Sunday School and Bible Class.  
7.30 p.m.—Evangelistic Meeting.  
Subject: "Hearing His Voice."  
7.45 p.m.—B.Y.P.U. Meeting.  
8.00 p.m.—Prayer, Praise, and Testimony.

## All Saints' Church

H. O. B. Gibson, M.A., Rector  
Phone 261  
Sunday, June 2  
8.00 a.m.—Holy Communion.  
11.00 a.m.—Morning Prayer.  
7.30 p.m.—Evening Prayer.  
During the absence of the Rector the Rev. Mr. T. Watney is in charge of the Parish.

of general business and the making of an appeal occupied the rest of the afternoon, after which the hostess served tea.

## WEDDING BELLS

**Robinson-Collings**  
A quiet wedding was solemnized at the First Baptist Church by the Rev. D. J. Rowland on Thursday, May 16 when Muriel Mable, the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Collings, of Kamloops, became the bride of Frank William Robinson, of Revelstoke.  
The bride was given in marriage by her father and her brother, Fred W. Collings, of Penticton, acted as best man.  
After the ceremony, the happy couple left for Vancouver to spend their honeymoon.  
Mr. and Mrs. Robinson will make their home in Revelstoke where Mr. Robinson is employed in the C.P.R. shops.

## FOR SALE

Inside Panel Doors—Ladders, 12ft., 14ft., 16ft., Suitscases; Wash Tubs; 1/2 inch Water Hose; 1/2 inch Hose Pipe.  
Garden Tools: Wheel Barrow; Leather Overcoat; 2 sets Spring Curb Hurdles; 1 Cultivator; Show Cases; Foot Mortising Machine; Lawn Mower; Valises.  
**J. J. HOLLAND**  
New and Second-Hand Dealer  
Barnard Ave.  
Res.: 723 Lelhaman Ave.  
41-1p.

## Success

The rise of many a man can be traced back to the day he started to accumulate money. And many a business now thriving was hatched out of a nest-egg that came, little by little, through the regular and systematic setting aside of a part of each month's income.

No matter what your ambitions are, or what may be your present problem there is an Investors Syndicate Living Protection plan built just for you — an individual service rendered.

**Clayton H. Johnston**  
District Manager

## Investors Syndicate

National Block, Vernon, B.C.

## Announcement

We wish to announce that we are opening a fruit and vegetable brokerage business (car-lots only) in conjunction with our wholesale grocery brokerage business.

We will be pleased to represent any car-lot shipper at present not represented on this market and who can comply with present regulations governing shipments into Alberta.  
Mr. W. E. G. Stuart will give this end his personal attention. He has had considerable experience in the fruit business and is well known both to the jobbing trade and to shippers. Please write outlining your proposition to—

## The Dominion Brokerage Company

219 Birks Bldg.,  
EDMONTON, Alberta  
Phones: Bus. 21854 Res. 26376

## 'Phone Gordons'

- 207 -

Superior quality of Proteins, Fats and Mineral Salts are contained in Meats.

## WEEK END SAVINGS

Shoulder Roasts of Lamb, Per lb. 18c  
Pot Roasts of Beef Per lb. 14c and 16c  
Oven Roasts of Veal Per lb. 16c to 19c  
Beef for boiling Per lb. 10c  
New-Laid Turkey Eggs They are delicious

Fresh Cod Per lb. 17c

Tomatoes - Spinach Rhubarb

**D. K. Gordon**  
LIMITED  
PROVISIONERS  
Barnard Ave. Phone 207

## Removal Notice!

**W. C. POUND**  
TAXIDERMIST AND FURRIER  
has moved his business to the building occupied by the **VERNON FARMERS' EXCHANGE**  
SPECIAL NOTICE.—In his new premises Mr. Pound has excellent storage accommodation for Fur Coats. These can also be insured if wished by owners.

## Auction Sales

If you want to sell anything, you are invited to get in touch with

**Frank Boyne**  
Auctioneer  
Phone 66 Vernon, B.C.

## Attractive AUCTION SALE

**Saturday, June 1**

Auction Rooms, Barnard Ave.

By instructions from the executor of the late Mrs. Jessie McDonald, I will sell by Public Auction all of the household effects, including: 3 beds with springs; 3 dressers with mirrors; 3 wash-stands; 2 extension tables; 12 chairs; 1 buffet; 8-day clock; bed couch; Winnipeg couch; hall dresser with mirror; large wardrobe; writing desk; window screens; rugs; blankets (newly washed); nice assortment of kitchenware; range in perfect shape; Oak heater; ice-box; pictures and picture-frames; mangle; lawn roller; driving harness; 2 collars 21ins; and many other useful articles.  
Goods on display Friday p.m. Sale starts at 2 and will run till 5 p.m., starting again at 7:30 p.m.  
Everything offered will be sold. No reserve. Terms cash.

**Frank Boyne**  
AUCTIONEER  
Phone 66 Vernon, B.C.

## AUCTION SALE of Milk Cows

**SHORTHORN GUERNSEY GRADES**

2 3-year-old — Freshened Nov. 1934.  
2 3-year-old — Freshened April, 1935.  
1 Jersey Heifer—Fresh in July.  
1 Yearling Bull 16 weeks Calf.  
1 Waggon and fruit rack, 4-inch tires.  
2 Used Mowers, 5ft. cut.  
The above will be offered for sale at 4.30 p.m.

**Saturday, June 1**

AT MY AUCTION ROOMS  
**F. BOYNE**  
Auctioneer :: Phone 66

## FREE MODEL AIRPLANES

BOYS AND GIRLS (age 9 to 18 only)  
We are giving away 2,000

that are guaranteed to fly 200 feet. Complete with Two Motors.

ONLY ONE TO A FAMILY

Write today! Stamp appreciated!

NEWTON PRODUCTS

918 Metcalen St., Victoria, B.C.

## ICE BOXES

To Rent

**Joe Harwood**

Phones: Office 40 - House 60

## Removal Notice!

**W. C. POUND**  
TAXIDERMIST AND FURRIER  
has moved his business to the building occupied by the **VERNON FARMERS' EXCHANGE**  
SPECIAL NOTICE.—In his new premises Mr. Pound has excellent storage accommodation for Fur Coats. These can also be insured if wished by owners.



It's really false economy to use doubtful Baking Powder. You can depend on MAGIC!  
This best known Baking Powder drastically reduced in price.  
12-oz. can, now ..... 25c  
2 1/2-lb. can, now ..... 70c  
5-lb. can, now ..... \$1.35

## GRAPE NUTS FLAKES AND BALLOONS

Grape Nuts Flakes, made of wheat and nuts are tasty and nourishing. Good for the whole family. Children love Grape Nuts Flakes and they will surely enjoy the balloon that goes with every package.  
2 pkgs. for ..... 13c  
Per pkgs. for ..... 25c

## SWANS DOWN CAKE FLOUR

Made specially for cake making. It is 27 times finer than ordinary flour.

Per pkgs. ..... 35c

## FARROW'S ENGLISH GIANT MARROW-FAT GARDEN PEAS

In these Peas you get a taste of old England, so delicious, so wholesome, so reliable and good. The last word in peas. One package equals 2 cans of peas. Boiling has no cooking preparation in each package.  
Per pkgs. ..... 14c

## SWANS DOWN BISCUIT MIX

Just add milk or water, roll, cut and bake. Delicious biscuits in a jiffy. Per pkgs. ..... 29c

## PRINCESS SOAP FLAKES

Learn the secret of washing stockings. Just wish your sheerest stockings through Princess soaps, and note the result. Restores silkiness and makes them last longer. Big packages this week.  
2 for ..... 35c

## SOAP FLAKES (In Bulk)

Made by Palmolive Soap Co. For dish washing and general cleaning you will find these soap flakes satisfactory and so economical.  
2 lbs. for ..... 25c

## Friday, and Saturday SPECIALS

### APRICOT JAM

Ensign Brand, put up by W. H. Malkin Co. Ltd. Nice tasty Jam and on sale Friday and Saturday at a price that will appeal to every housewife.  
4-lb. can for ..... 44c

### CANNED CORN

Essex Brand White Corn, good, flavor and tender. Order a few cans Friday or Saturday.  
On sale, per can ..... 11c

### CHICKEN HADDIE

Makes a very tasty fish dish, and so easily to prepare. May be used as it comes from the can. Delicious served on toast. See directions on can, Nabob Brand, fancy quality. On sale Friday and Saturday.  
Per can ..... 15c

### BON AMI

It has four outstanding uses—Wonderful for sinks, for bath tubs, for windows, for kitchenware.  
Per cake ..... 15c  
In powder form ..... 18c



### PALMOLIVE SOAP

Being made with oils of palm and olive, it helps your skin in three ways: it cleanses, soothes and beautifies. The price being so remarkably low makes it one of the most economical soaps you can buy.  
Per cake ..... 5c  
4 cakes for ..... 18c  
12 cakes for ..... 55c

### O.K. SHORTENING

Use this wonderful vegetable shortening in all your baking and you're sure you will be delighted with results. Note the price.  
TWO LBS. for ..... 29c  
"He Serves Most Who Serves Best"

## The OKANAGAN GROCERY, LTD.